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TO: Assistant Commissioner for Patents  
Box Patent Applications  
Washington D.C. 20231

Attorney Docket No. 017344-0299

(must include alphanumeric codes if no inventors named)

**UTILITY PATENT APPLICATION TRANSMITTAL**  
**(new nonprovisional applications under 37 CFR 1.53(b))**

Submitted herewith for filing is the patent application of:

**INVENTOR(S): Motoshide OTSUBO**

**TITLE: A METHOD OF EDITING STRUCTURED DOCUMENTS**

In connection with this application, the following are enclosed:

**APPLICATION ELEMENTS:**

Specification - 17 TOTAL PAGES

(preferred arrangement:)

- Descriptive Title of the Invention
- Cross Reference to Related Applications
- Statement Regarding Fed sponsored R&D
- Reference to Microfiche Appendix
- Background of the Invention
- Brief Summary of the Invention
- Brief Description of the Drawings (if filed)
- Detailed Description
- Claim(s)
- Abstract of the Disclosure

31 Drawings - Total Sheets 29

Declaration and Power of Attorney - Total Sheets     

     Newly executed (original or copy)

     Copy from a prior application (37 CFR 1.63(d))

(relates to continuation/divisional boxes completed) - NOTE: Box below

     DELETION OF INVENTOR(S) - Signed statement attached deleting inventor(s)  
named in the prior application, see 37 CFR 1.63(d)(2) and 1.33(b).

     Incorporation By Reference (useable if copy of prior application  
Declaration being submitted)

The entire disclosure of the prior application, from which a COPY of the  
oath or declaration is supplied as noted above, is considered as being  
part of the disclosure of the accompanying application and is hereby  
incorporated by reference therein.

     Microfiche Computer Program (Appendix)

     Nucleotide and/or Amino Acid Sequence Submission (if applicable,  
all necessary)

     Computer Readable Copy

     Paper Copy (identical to computer copy)

     Statement verifying identity of above copies

**ACCOMPANYING APPLICATION PARTS**

- Assignment Papers (cover sheet & document(s))
- 37 CFR 3.73(b) Statement (when there is an assignee)
- English Translation Document (if applicable)
- Information Disclosure Statement (IDS) with PTO-1449.

     Copies of IDS Citations

☒ Preliminary Amendment  
☒ Return Receipt Postcard (MPEP 503) ☐ Small Entity Statement(s)  
☐ Statement file in prior application, status still proper and desired.  
☐ Certified Copy of Priority Document(s) with Claim of Priority  
(if foreign priority is claimed).  
☐ OTHER:

If a **CONTINUING APPLICATION**, check appropriate box and supply the requisite information:

☐ Continuation ☐ Divisional ☐ Continuation-in-part (CIP)  
of prior application Serial No. ☐.

☐ Amend the specification by inserting before the first line the following sentence: --This application is a ☐ continuation, ☐ divisional or ☐ continuation-in-part of application Serial No. ☐, filed ☐.--

**CORRESPONDENCE ADDRESS:**

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**FEE CALCULATIONS:** (Small entity fees indicated in parentheses.)


(1) For	(2) Number Filed	(3) Number Extra	(4) Rate	(5) Basic Fee \$760 (\$380)
Total Claims	1 - 20 =	0	x \$18 (x \$9)	0
Independent Claims	1 - 3 =	0	x \$78 (x \$39)	0
Multiple Dependent Claims			\$260 (\$130)	
Assignment Recording Fee per property			\$40	
Surcharge Under 37 C.F.R. 1.16(e)			\$130 (\$65)	130.00
			TOTAL FEE:	\$ 890.00

**METHOD OF PAYMENT:**

A check in the amount of TOTAL FEE is attached. If payment by check is NOT enclosed, it is requested that the Patent and Trademark Office advise the undersigned of the period of time within which to file the TOTAL FEE. If payment enclosed, this amount is believed to be correct; however, the Commissioner is hereby authorized to charge any deficiency or credit any overpayment to Deposit Account No. 19-0741.

Respectfully submitted,

Date: July 21, 1999  
Docket No.: 017344-0299

*For*   
David A. Blumenthal  
Reg. No. 26,257

IN THE UNITED STATES PATENT AND TRADEMARK OFFICE

Attorney Docket No. 017344-0299

In re patent application of  
Motohide OTSUBO  
Serial No. Unassigned  
Filed: July 21, 1999  
For: A METHOD OF EDITING STRUCTURED DOCUMENTS

PRELIMINARY AMENDMENT

Assistant Commissioner for Patents  
Washington, D.C. 20231

Sir:

Prior to examination please amend the above-identified  
application as follows:

In the Specifications:

Page 3, Line 11 change 31B to 31C


REMARKS

The forgoing amendment is being made to correct a  
typographical error. No new matter is added.

Respectfully submitted,

July 21, 1999

Date

  
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**TITLE OF THE INVENTION****A METHOD OF EDITING STRUCTURED DOCUMENTS****BACKGROUND OF THE INVENTION****1. Field of the Invention**

5       The present invention relates generally to document editing techniques. More specifically, the present invention relates to document editing techniques for extracting elements of structured documents and generates a desired output document.

**2. Description of the Related Art**

10       It is known in the art to extract necessary elements from a plurality of documents and deal them for generating an output document. A conventional editing technique for obtaining such an output document is disclosed in Japanese Laid-open Patent Application No. 6-259421. According to this conventional technique, the elements of the structured input document are extracted using  
15 matches of character sequences with the elements in the document, a sequence connector, a hierarchy connector, etc.

      However, the aforesaid conventional technique is not provided with an element connector and thus, it is undesirably required to use one character pattern for establishing a match with the element in the document and extracting the  
20 matched element. In other words, if a plurality of different elements are to be extracted, the same number of different character patterns are necessary.

      Further, the aforesaid conventional technique is unable to extract a plurality of elements while maintaining relationship of the elements extracted. This is because the elements extracted using different character patterns are independent  
25 with one another.

      The conventional technique in question is provided with a sequence connector for extracting a plurality of elements in sequence. However, the conventional technique is not provided with any connector via which a plurality of elements are extracted in parallel in any order. Therefore, it is difficult to extract a  
30 plurality of elements from input documents if the arrangement order of elements is

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different with each document.

### SUMMARY OF THE INVENTION

It is therefore an object of the present to provide to overcome the above-mentioned difficulties of the conventional editing techniques.

- 5 In brief, these objects are achieved by a technique of editing a plurality of structured documents is disclosed. A plurality of structured documents are inputted in a document edit system. Thereafter, a plurality of elements are extracted from each of the plurality of structured documents using an element edit statement which indicates element to be extracted. The extraction of the elements is implemented while the  
10 relationship of the elements extracted is maintained.

### BRIEF DESCRIPTION OF THE DRAWINGS

The features and advantages of the present invention will become more clearly appreciated from the following description taken in conjunction with the accompanying drawings in which like elements are denoted by like reference numerals and in which:

- 15 Figs. 1 to 9 are each diagram for describing connectors and notations used in the present invention;

Fig. 10 is a diagram showing a document edit system used in a first preferred embodiment of the present invention;

- 20 Fig. 11 is a diagram showing input and output documents together with the functional block of the system of Fig. 10;

Fig. 12 is a diagram showing two structured documents that respectively correspond to the input documents of Fig. 11;

Fig. 13 is a diagram showing a structured document that corresponds to the output document of Fig. 11;

- 25 Figs. 14 to 17 are each flow chart which includes the steps which characterize the operation of one example of the first embodiment;

Fig. 18 is a diagram showing a structured document used in another example of the first embodiment;

- 30 Fig. 19 shows a diagram showing a document edit system used in a second preferred embodiment of the present invention;

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Fig. 20 is a diagram showing input and output documents together with the functional block of the system of Fig. 19;

Fig. 21 is a diagram showing a structured documents that corresponds to the output document of Fig. 11;

5 Figs. 22 to 28 are each flow chart which includes the steps which characterize the operation of the second embodiment;

Fig. 29 shows a diagram showing a document edit system used in a third preferred embodiment of the present invention;

10 Fig. 30 is a flow chart which includes the steps which characterize the operation of the third embodiment; and

Figs. 31(A) to 31(B) are each showing an output document obtained in the third embodiment.

#### DETAILED DESCRIPTION OF THE PREFERRED EMBODIMENTS

15 Preferred embodiments of the present invention will be described with reference to the accompanying drawings. Throughout the instant disclosure, it is assumed, for a convenience of description, that the document to be processed or edited is an SGML structured document. However, the present invention is applicable to the documents other than SGML ones on the condition that the  
20 document is tagged or hierarchically structured.

Before turning to the concrete embodiments, it is preferable to define edit operators and notations, both used in the instant invention.

##### (a) Tag:

25 Tag is delimited using the '<' and '>' characters. Tags are used to define an element which is an identified component of a document. The element usually consists of a start-tag, content and an end-tag. However, an element may involve one or more elements. The end-tag is delimited by '</' and '>'. Element matching operation using the tag is briefly described with reference to Fig. 1. As shown in Fig. 1, an element edit statement 10 includes a tag <note>. A reference numeral  
30 12 denotes a structured document. The tag <note> in the element edit statement

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10 is used to implement the element matching with one or more elements involved in a document portion 14 that is an document area to be searched. If the document portion 14 contains an element named <note>, a match is established.

(b) Character Pattern:

5 The character pattern, which consists of normal text characters (such as typically used in UNIX commands) of a character sequence, is delimited or defined using the " (left double quotation mark right) and " (right double quotation mark). The character pattern is used to search for document data which includes at least one character sequence defined by the character pattern. That is, the existence of  
10 document data is ascertained if a match is established between the character pattern and the document data. In the instant disclosure, the document data signifies a document portion excluding tags. One example of matching using character pattern is described with reference to Fig. 2. As shown in Fig. 2, the element edit statement 10 includes a character pattern "the". The structured  
15 document 12 involves an element defined by <ooo> and </ooo> which contains a character sequence of "the" and thus, a match is established between character pattern "the" and the document data within the element defined by <ooo> and </ooo>.

(c) Wild Card Tag <\*>:

20 The wild card tag is defined by the '\*' character delimited using '<' and '>', and matches each of document elements hierarchically structured. One example of matching of the wild card tag <\*> with the document elements is shown in Fig. 3. As shown in Fig. 3, the element edit statement 10 includes the wild card tag <\*>. The structured document 12 includes a document portion 16 to be searched for  
25 editing, which portion includes a hierarchy formed by "chapter", "section", and "paragraph". In the case shown in Fig. 3, the following matches are established.

(c-1) The wild card tag <\*> matches "zero" hierarchical layer (viz., matches "vacant" structure) in connection with "chapter".

(c-2) The wild card tag <\*> matches the hierarchical layer (viz., element) of  
30 "section".

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(c-3) The wild card tag <\*> matches the hierarchical layer (viz., element) named "paragraph" within the element of "section".

(d) Negation Indicator '!':

The negation indicator is defined by the '!' character (exclamation character).

- 5 The negation indicator is used to specify an element wherein a match is not established with a character sequence immediately following the negation indicator. Fig. 4 is a diagram schematically showing one example of matching of a character sequence "this" preceded by the negation indicator with an element in a document portion 18 of the structured document 12. The character sequence "the" is defined
- 10 in the element edit statement 10.

(e) Extraction Indicator '%':

- The extraction indicator is defined using the '%' character, and is used to extract an element from the structured document, which element matches an element designated by a tag which follows the extraction indicator '%'. One
- 15 example of the usage of the extraction indicator '%' is described with reference to Fig. 5. As shown in Fig. 5, the element edit statement 10 contains a tag <note> which is preceded by the extraction indicator '%'. The structured document 12 involves the document portion 14 that is currently to be searched. In this case, the element including tags <note> and </note> is specified and then extracted.

20 (f) Sequence Connector ',':

- The sequence connector is defined by the ',' (comma) character. Considering the example of <A>,<B>, in the case of which the element specified by tag A must precede the element specified by tag B. However, a match is also established even if another element exists between the elements respectively
- 25 defined tags A and B. One example of the sequence connector ',' is shown in Fig. 6. As shown, the element edit statement 10 contains the sequence connector ',' between tags <beginning> and <ending>. The structured document 12 involves a document portion 20 which contains the elements "beginning" and "ending" in this order. As a result, matches are established as illustrated.

30 (g) Hierarchy Connector:



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The hierarchy connector is defined by inserting no character between adjacent tags. A match is established only if the element (defined by the first tag and denoted by C) preceding the hierarchy connector contains the element (defined by the second tag and denoted by D) following the hierarchy connector in the document portion to be searched. It is to be noted that a match is also established even if there exists another element between the elements C and D. One example of usage of the hierarchy connector is described with reference to Fig. 7. As shown in Fig. 7, the element edit statement 10 contains the hierarchy connector between two tags <section> and <paragraph>. The structured document 12 involves a document portion 16 which is currently to be searched for and contains the hierarchical data structures <chapter>, <section> and <paragraph>. In this case, the element <section> contains the element <paragraph> and thus, a successful match is established as illustrated.

(h) Parentheses:

The parentheses '(' and ')' indicate that the element(s) within the parentheses is preferentially processed.

(i) AND Connector '&':

The AND connector is defined using the '&' character. The example '(E & F)' indicates that 'F' may either follow or precede 'E' in the document portion to be searched for editing. Referring to Fig. 8, one example of usage of the AND connector is shown. As shown, the element edit statement 10 contains the AND connector '&' sandwiched by two tags <beginning> and <ending>. The structured document 12 contains the elements, defined by the tags <beginning> and <ending>, in the document portion 20 and thus, a successful match is established as illustrated.

(j) OR Connector '|':

The OR connector is defined by the '|' character. The example '(G | H)' indicates that 'G' may be present or 'H' may be present in the document portion to be searched for editing. The OR connector (|) is further described with reference to Fig. 9. As shown, the element edit statement 10 contains the OR connector

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sandwiched by two tags <beginning> and <ending>. The structured document 12 contains only the element <beginning> in the document portion 22 and thus, one successful match is established as illustrated.

Referring to Fig. 10, there is shown a structured document edit system 30 of a first embodiment of the present invention in block diagram form.

As shown in Fig. 10, a controller 32, which typically takes the form of central processing unit (CPU), is provided to control the overall operation of the system 30. A memory 34 is arranged so as to receive a plurality of documents, on a one-by-one basis (usually), from a data base 36 which has stored a plurality of structured documents. A memory 38 is provided for storing one or more element edit statements. Typically, one statement is applied to the memory 38 via a suitable input interface 40.

A document edit engine 42 accesses the memories 34 and 38, and edits the document stored in the memory 34 using the element edit statement, and applies the edit results (in sequence or in batch) to a memory 44 to store the same therein. The edit result is adaptively outputted using a document retriever 46 and an appropriate output interface 48. In this case, the edit result may be arranged using an edit result arranging data applied to the edited document retriever 46.

A first example of the first embodiment will be described with reference to Figs. 11-17.

Fig. 11 is a diagram which shows a plurality of input documents (only two documents 50 and 52 are shown), an output document 54, and the document edit system 30 (Fig. 10). The output document 54 is a list showing the edit result after being subject to listing order arrangement. The first example of the first embodiment is to edit a plurality of input documents, including the input documents 50 and 52, so as to, in this particular case, extract the names of paper's authors and corresponding paper's titles, after which the edit (extracting) results are listed.

As shown, the input document 50 contains the following items.

# Summary of paper

# Name of Society: ABC Meeting

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# Title: DEF Report  
# Name: Taro SATO  
# Name: Hanako SUZUKI  
# Abstract: Until recently, ...

5 On the other hand, the input document 52 contains the following items.

# Summary of paper  
# Name of Society: GHI Meeting  
# Title: Analysis of JKL  
# Name: Jiro NAKAMURAO  
10 # Abstract: This report, ...

The output document 54 contains the following items which are results of document editing carried out by the edit system 30.

# List A

#	Name	Title
15	Taro SATO	DEF report
	Hanako SUZUKI	DEF report
	Jiro NAKAMURA	Analysis of JKL
	...	...

20 Fig. 12 shows the structured input documents 50' and 52' that respectively correspond to the input documents 50 and 52, while Fig. 13 shows the structured document 54' that corresponding to the output document 54. It is understood that the content of each of the items ("SUMMARY OF PAPER", "NAME OF SOCIETY", etc.) is defined using a start-tag defined by '<' and '>' and an end-tag defined by '</' and '>'. The detailed descriptions of Figs. 12 and 13 are deemed redundant and  
25 accordingly, will be omitted for brevity.

The operation of editing the input documents 50 and 52 and generating the output document 54, will be described using Figs. 14-17 together with Fig. 10-13.

Fig. 14 is a flow chart which shows the steps which characterize the overall operation of the document data editing according to the first embodiment. In Fig.  
30 14, at step 60, the first input document 50 is applied to the memory 34 from the

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database 36. Assuming that an element edit statement is:

%<title>.%<name> ... element edit statement A

which is referred to as the element edit statement A for the sake of simplifying the discussion. At step 62, the element edit statement A is written into the document edit engine 42, after which the routine proceeds to a sub-routine 64 for element extraction. The sub-routine 64 is shown in Fig. 15 in detail.

Referring to Fig. 15, at step 66, if the element edit statement, retrieved into the document edit engine 42, contains one or more than one "OR connectors", the element edit statement is divided into a plurality of element edit instructions (operators). such as %<title> and %<name>, every "OR connector". However, in the instant case, there exists no "OR connector" in the element edit statement A and thus, the step 66 is not executed. At step 68, one of the element edit instructions divided at step 66 is selected. However, as mentioned above, no division of the statement is carried out at step 66 and thus, the element edit statement A is selected as a whole, after which the routine goes to a sub-routine 70, the details of which is shown in Fig. 16.

Referring to Fig. 16, at step 72, the element edit statement containing "AND connector (&)" is processed. Although no "AND connector" is contained in the element edit statement A, the flow chart of Fig. 16 is described in that another example, set forth later, includes "AND connector". At step 72, if the element edit statement, applied to the document edit engine 42 (Fig.10), contains one or more "AND connectors", the statement is divided into a plurality of element edit instructions or tags every each "AND connector". However, in the instant case, no "AND connector" is contained in the element edit statement A and thus, the step 72 is not executed. At step 74, one of the element edit instructions or tags, divided at step 72 is selected. However, as mentioned above, no division of the statement is carried out at step 72 and thus, the element edit statement A is selected as a whole, after which the program goes to a sub-routine 76, the details of which is shown in Fig. 17.

In Fig. 17, at step 78, the first element edit instruction (or tag) of the element

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edit statement A is selected for execution. Following this, the program proceeds to step 80 at which a check is made to determine if the edit instruction (or tag) selected at step 78 (viz., <title> in the instant case) is parenthesized. The element edit tag <title> is not parenthesized and thus, the routine goes to step 82 at which the tag

5 <title> is processed to determine if the element "title" matches any element of the structured document 50'. In the instant case, a match is established with the following element in the structured document 50':

&lt;title&gt;

DEF Report

10 &lt;/title&gt;

Subsequently, at step 84, a check is made to determine if the matching execution has completed. In this case, since the answer to the inquiry made at step 84 is negative, the routine proceeds to step 85. The element edit statement contains the sequence connector ',' and hence, at step 86, the document portion following the

15 element which has matched at step 82, becomes the next document portion to be searched. Following this, at step 88, the next element edit instruction (tag) (viz., <name>) is selected and the routine goes back to step 80. Thus, the following elements in the structured document 50' are matched:

&lt;name&gt;

20 Taro SATO

&lt;/name&gt;

and

&lt;name&gt;

Hanako SUZUKI

25 &lt;/name&gt;

Since the matching execution in connection with the document 50' completed, the answer to the inquiry made at step 84 is positive. Thus, the routine goes to step 90 at which a check is made to determine if any match has been established. In this case, the matches are established as mentioned above, the routine proceeds to

30 step 92 at which a check is further made to determine if the extraction indicator '%'

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exists the statement A. At step 94, since the extraction indicator '%' is involved in the element edit statement A, the matched elements are extracted and stored in the memory 44. Thereafter, the routine goes to step 96 of Fig. 16. In the above, if the answer at step 80 is positive, the parentheses are deleted at step 81 and the routine jumps to the sub-routine 64 (Fig. 15).

After executing step 94 (Fig. 17), the routine goes to step 96 at which a check is made to determine if all the element edit instructions (or tags), divided at step 72, have been processed. In the instant example, the element edit statement A does not involve any AND connector and hence, steps 96, 98, and 100 are not executed and the routine goes to step 102 (Fig. 15). In the instant example, the element edit statement A does not involve any OR connector and hence steps 102, 104 and 106 (Fig. 15) are not executed.

Subsequently, the routine goes to 108 (Fig. 14) at which a check is made to determine if the element edit statement to be processed remains. Since no element edit statement to be processed with respect to the document 50' remains, the routine goes to step 110. The document 110 has not yet been processed and hence, the routine goes back to step 60 at which the next document 52' is inputted to memory 34, after which the above mentioned processing is carried out in the same manner. The processing of the document 52' is clear from the foregoing, the description thereof will be omitted for brevity. It is understood that the element extracted from the document 52' is:

<title>

ANALYSIS OF JKL

</title>

25 and

<name>

Jiro NAKAMURA

</name>

All the elements thus extracted are stored in the memory 44 as the edit result. Thereafter, the edit result is retrieved by the edited document retriever 46, which

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arranges and add data (or name(s)) if the edit result arranging data is applied thereto. In the instant example, the name "LIST A" is added to the top and, the names of the authors are listed at the left side of the list. Subsequently, the document named "LIST A" is outputted from the system 30. The above operations  
5 are implemented at step 112.

A second example of the first embodiment will be described. This example extracts the items of "name of society" and "title" from the documents 50 and 52, and outputs the edited document as a list B which is shown below.

## LIST B

10	NAME OF SOCIETY	TITLE
	ABC MEETING	EDF REPORT
	CHI MEETING	ANALYSIS OF JKL

In this example, the element edit statement is:

%<society>&%<title> ... element edit statement B

15 As shown, the above statement is referred to as "element edit statement B" for the sake of convenience of description. This example features that the elements redefined by the tags in the statement B are independently matched and then extracted. Consequently, even if the items in the input documents 50 and 52 are differently arranged, the element extraction can be implemented without difficulty.

20 In the second example, the tags <society> and <title> are divided at step 72 (Fig. 16) and then the matching of the elements, defined by the tags <society> and <title>, in each of the documents 50' and 52' are able to be carried out independently. The extracted items (elements) are arranged, using the edit result arranging data applied to the edited document retriever 46 (Fig. 10), so as to meet  
25 the requirement shown above. Further, the name "LIST B" can be added to the output document using the aforesaid edit result arranging data.

A third example of the first embodiment will be described, which includes OR connector. An input document, indicated as a structured document, is shown in Fig. 18 and denoted by numeral 120. As shown in Fig. 18, an outermost element is  
30 a paper element which contains a first-p (first paragraph) element and a second-p

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(second paragraph). Further, the first-p element contains a figure element, and similarly, the second-p element contains a figure element. The third example is to extract the figure element from each of the first-p and second-p. Thus, the element edit statement in the third example is:

5       (<first-p> | <second-p>)%<figure> ...element edit statement C

As shown, this statement is referred to as "element edit statement C" for the sake of convenience of description. It is to be noted that (<first-p> | <second-p>) and %<figure> are connected by the hierarchy connector since no character is provided therebetween. The third example contains OR connector and thus, the tags within the parentheses are divided at step 66 (Fig. 15), after which these tags are separated and are subject to the element matching process on an element-by-element basis. As mentioned above, the hierarchy connection is used, the element <figure> of each of the elements <first-p> and <second-p> is extracted.

10       A second embodiment of the present invention will be described with  
15       reference to Figs. 19-28.

Referring to Fig. 19, there is shown a structured document edit system denoted by 30' which, in addition to the arrangement shown in Fig. 10, comprises the following new blocks.

- 20       (1) block 130: document edit engine 2.
- (2) block 132: memory for storing an edited document.
- (3) block 134: document content changing means.
- (4) block 136: sort engine.
- (5) block 138: memory for storing one or more initializing instructions.
- (6) block 140: memory for storing one or more pre-edit instructions.
- 25       (7) block 142: memory for storing one or more post-edit instructions.
- (8) block 144: memory for storing one or more edited document arranging instruction(s).

In order to differentiate the block 42 from the block 130, the block 42 is indicated by the document edit engine 1.

30       Fig. 20 shows two input documents 146 and 148, the edit system 30' of Fig.



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19. and an output document 150. The input documents 146 and 148 are respectively identical with the documents 50 and 52 of Fig. 11, and thus, the further descriptions thereof will be deemed redundant and accordingly omitted for simplifying the instant disclosure. The output document 150 is a list C which  
5 includes the title of the paper and the number of authors, which are extracted from the documents 146 and 148. Further, the total number of the authors are calculated and listed. Still further, the name "title" in each of the input documents 146 and 148 is changed to "Title of Paper" in the list C, while the names "Number of Authors" and "Total Number" are added in the list C.

10 Fig. 21 shows a structured out document 150' which corresponds to the output document 150 of Fig. 20.

In order to generate the list C shown in Fig. 20, element edit statements D-1 and D-2 are inputted to the memory 38. More specifically,

The element edit statement D-1 contains:

- 15 (1) Edit statement 1 which is %<title> for extracting the element <title>;  
(2) Edit statement 2 for changing the name "title" to "Title of Paper" and storing the changed name in a variable "title".

The element edit statement D-2 contains:

- 20 (1) Edit statement 3 which is %<name> for counting the number of authors;  
(2) Edit statement 4 which counts the number of extracted names and stores the counted number in a variable "count".

The operation of the second embodiment will be described with reference to Figs. 19-28. In Fig. 22, an operation starts with a sub-routine 200 the detail of which is shown in Fig. 23. At step 200 (viz., sub-routine 200), the initializing  
25 instructions, which are retrieved from the memory 136, includes two instructions, one of which is to reset a variable "total" which stores the total number of the authors and the other of which is to reset a variable "table" provided for arranging the edit result and generating the list C. At step 202, one input document is applied to the system 30', after which a pre-edit operation is implemented at step 204 (viz.,  
30 sub-routine 204). Following this, a plurality of operations for generating the output

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document 150' are carried out at the following steps as shown in Figs. 22-28.

A third embodiment of the present invention will be described with reference to Figs. 29, 30, and 31(A)-31(C). The structured document edit system 30" of Fig. 29 differs from that of Fig. 19 in that the former arrangement further comprises an  
5 input document deletion request receiver 298. Fig. 30 is a flow chart which shows the steps which characterizes the operation of the third embodiment. On the other hand, each of Figs. 31(A)-31(C) shows an output document generated from the system 30".

10 It will be understood that the above disclosure is representative of only three possible embodiments of the present invention and that the concept on which the invention is based is not specifically limited thereto.

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**What is claimed is:**

1. A method of editing a plurality of structures documents, comprising the steps of:

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- (a) acquiring a plurality of structured documents in a document edit system;
- (b) extracting a plurality of elements in each of said plurality of structured documents using an element edit statement which indicates element to be extracted, wherein the elements are extracted while relationship of the elements extracted is maintained.

$\lambda$	$\lambda^2$	$\lambda^3$	$\lambda^4$	$\lambda^5$	$\lambda^6$	$\lambda^7$	$\lambda^8$	$\lambda^9$	$\lambda^{10}$	$\lambda^{11}$	$\lambda^{12}$	$\lambda^{13}$	$\lambda^{14}$	$\lambda^{15}$	$\lambda^{16}$	$\lambda^{17}$	$\lambda^{18}$	$\lambda^{19}$	$\lambda^{20}$
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2	4	8	16	32	64	128	256	512	1024	2048	4096	8192	16384	32768	65536	131072	262144	524288	1048576
3	9	27	81	243	729	2187	6561	19683	59049	177147	531441	1594323	4782969	14348907	43046721	129139161	387431483	1162294449	3486883347
4	16	64	256	1024	4096	16384	65536	262144	1048576	4194304	16777216	67108864	268435456	1073743872	4294967744	17179852800	68813926400	274526279680	1098016768000
5	25	125	625	3125	15625	78125	390625	1953125	9765625	48828125	244140625	1220703125	6103515625	30517578125	152587890625	762939453125	3814697265625	19073486328125	95367431640625
6	36	216	1296	7776	46656	279936	1679616	10077696	60466176	362798976	2176793856	13060763136	78364578816	470187472896	2821124837376	16926949024256	101561694145536	609370164873216	3656220989239296
7	49	343	2401	16807	117649	823543	5724253	39959723	279638061	1957465427	13702257989	95925805923	671480641461	4700364490227	32902551431589	230317860021123	1612225020147861	11285575141034927	79009025987244489
8	64	512	4096	32768	262144	2097152	16777216	134217728	1073743872	8589934592	68319476736	546555813888	4372446511008	34979572088064	279836576704512	2238692613636096	17909540909088768	143276327272710144	1146210618181681152
9	81	729	6561	59049	531441	4782969	43046721	387431483	3486883347	31384263027	282388368241	2541495314169	22873457827521	205861120447689	1852750084029201	16674751756262809	150072765806365281	1356654892257287529	12329894030315587209
10	100	1000	10000	100000	1000000	10000000	100000000	1000000000	10000000000	100000000000	1000000000000	10000000000000	100000000000000	1000000000000000	10000000000000000	100000000000000000	1000000000000000000	10000000000000000000	100000000000000000000

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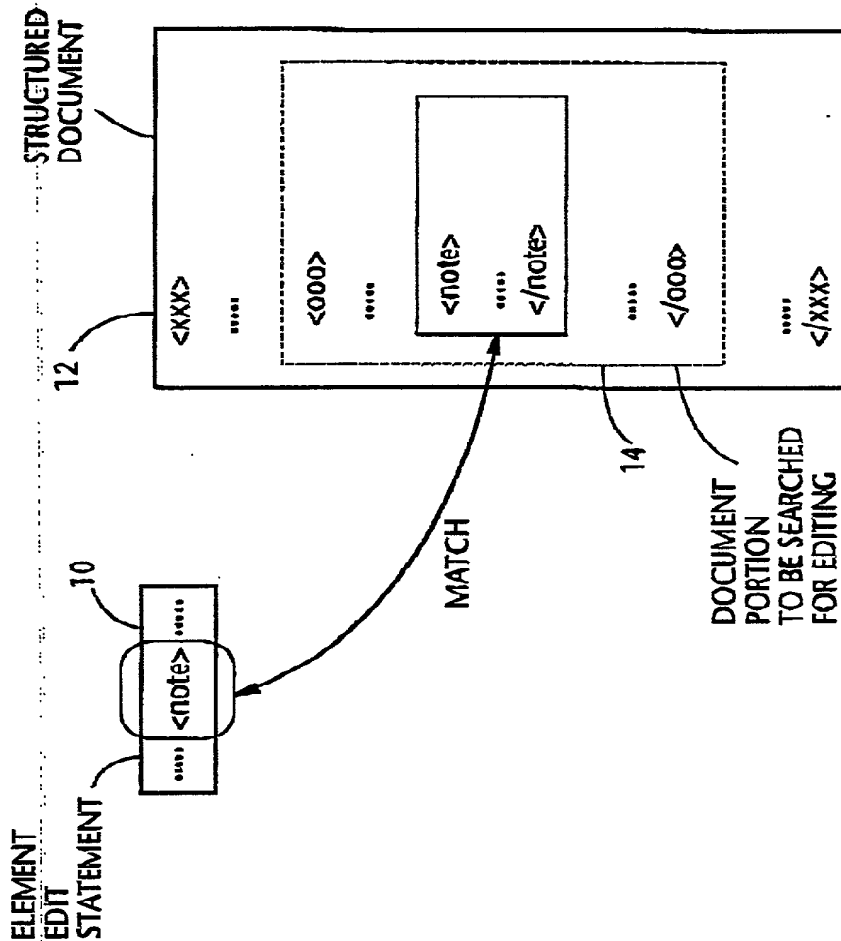
**ABSTRACT OF THE DISCLOSURE**

A technique of editing a plurality of structured documents is disclosed. A plurality of structured documents are inputted in a document edit system. Thereafter, a plurality of elements are extracted from each of the plurality of structured documents using an element edit statement which indicates element to be extracted. The extraction of the elements is implemented while the relationship of the elements extracted is maintained.

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FIG. 1



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FIG. 2

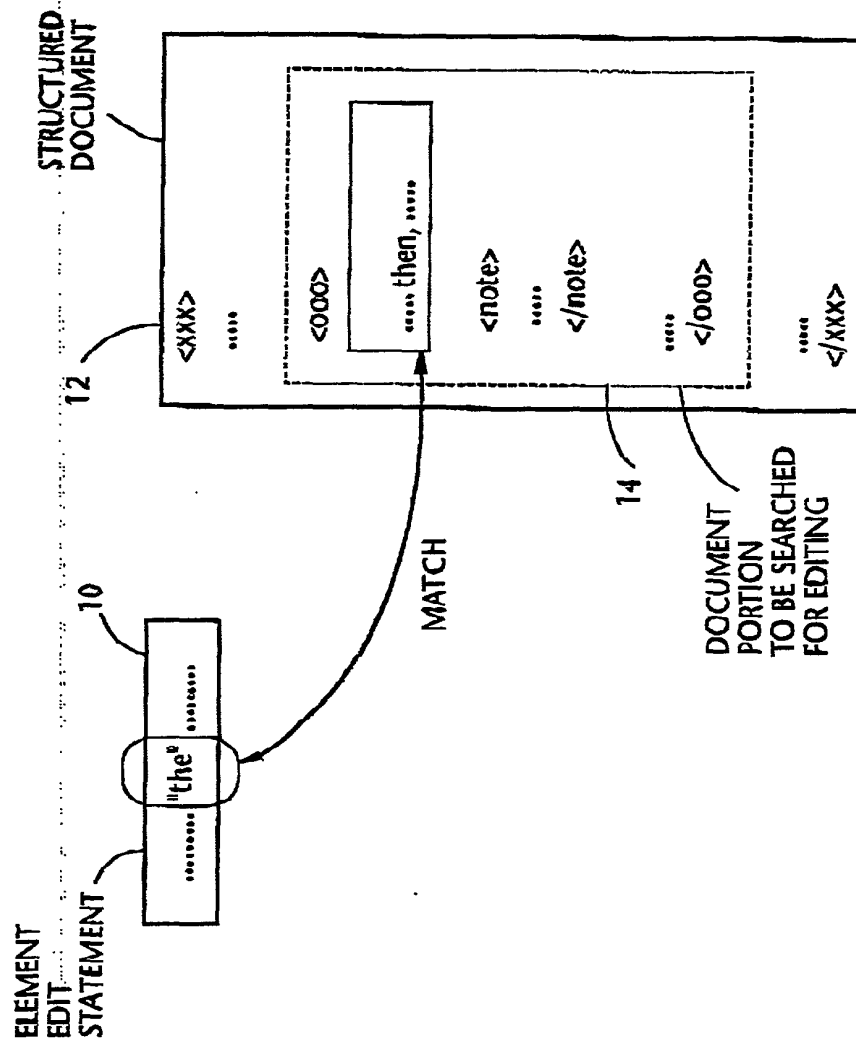
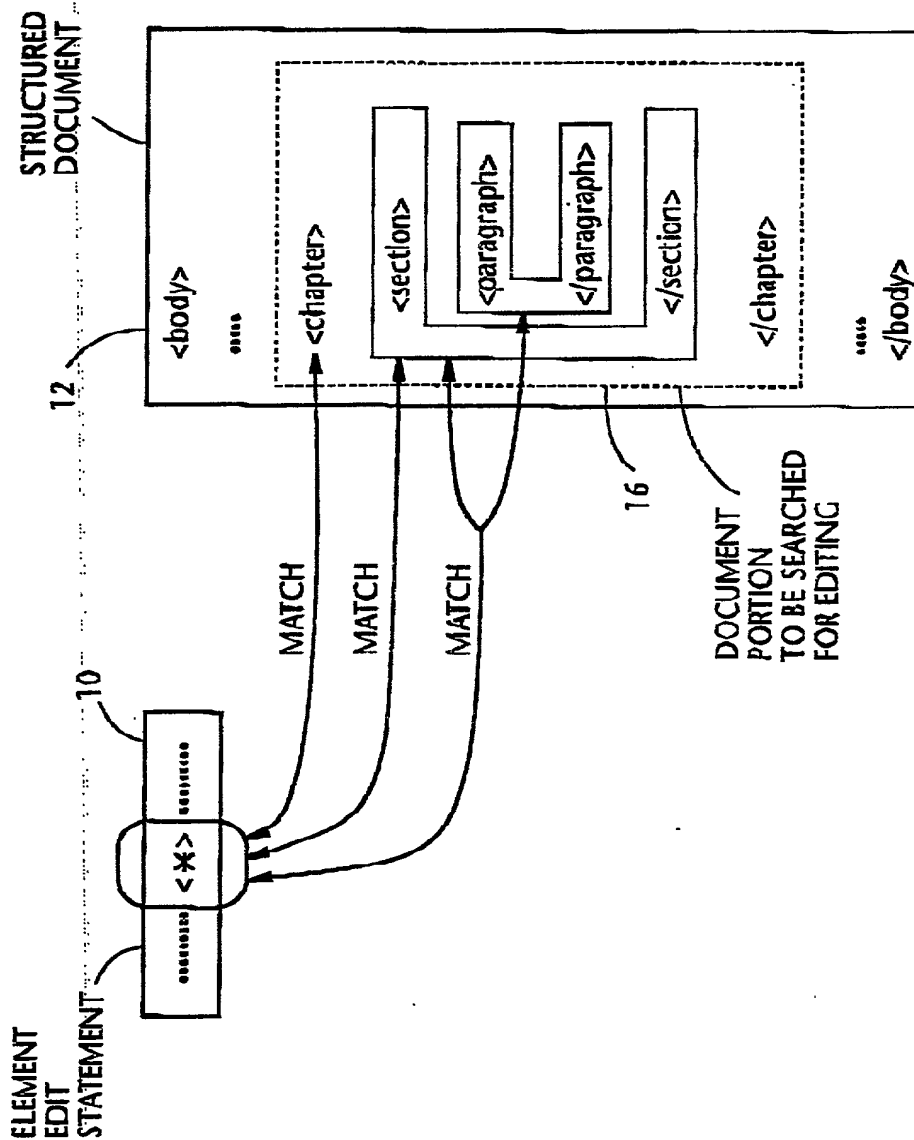


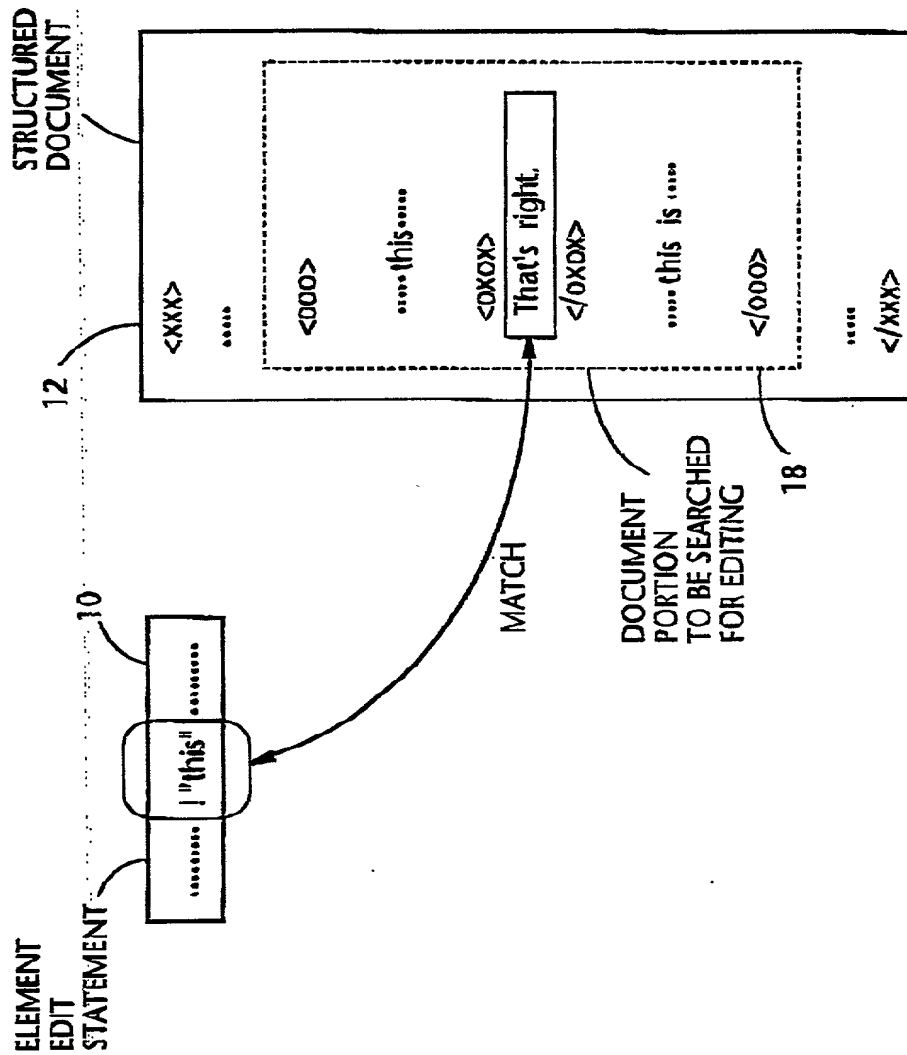
FIG. 3



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FIG. 4

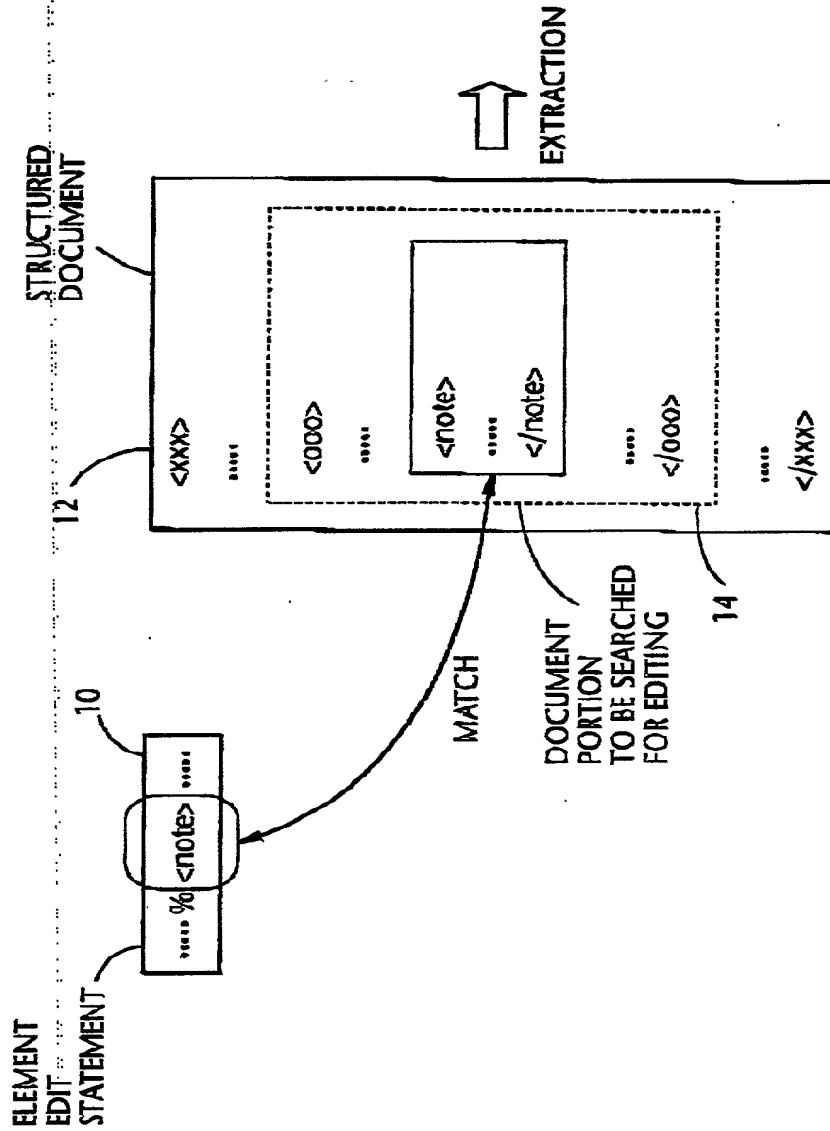




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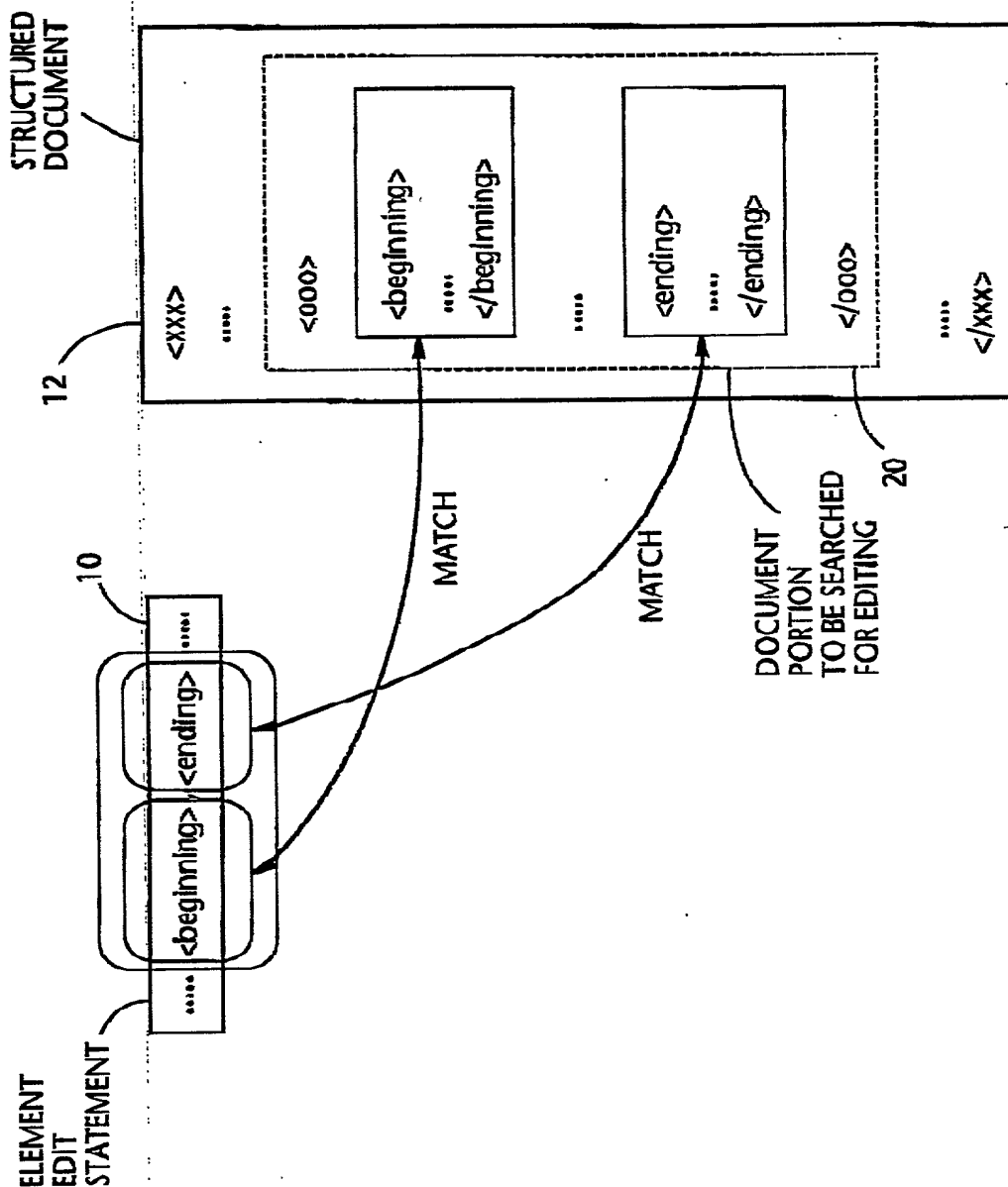
FIG. 5



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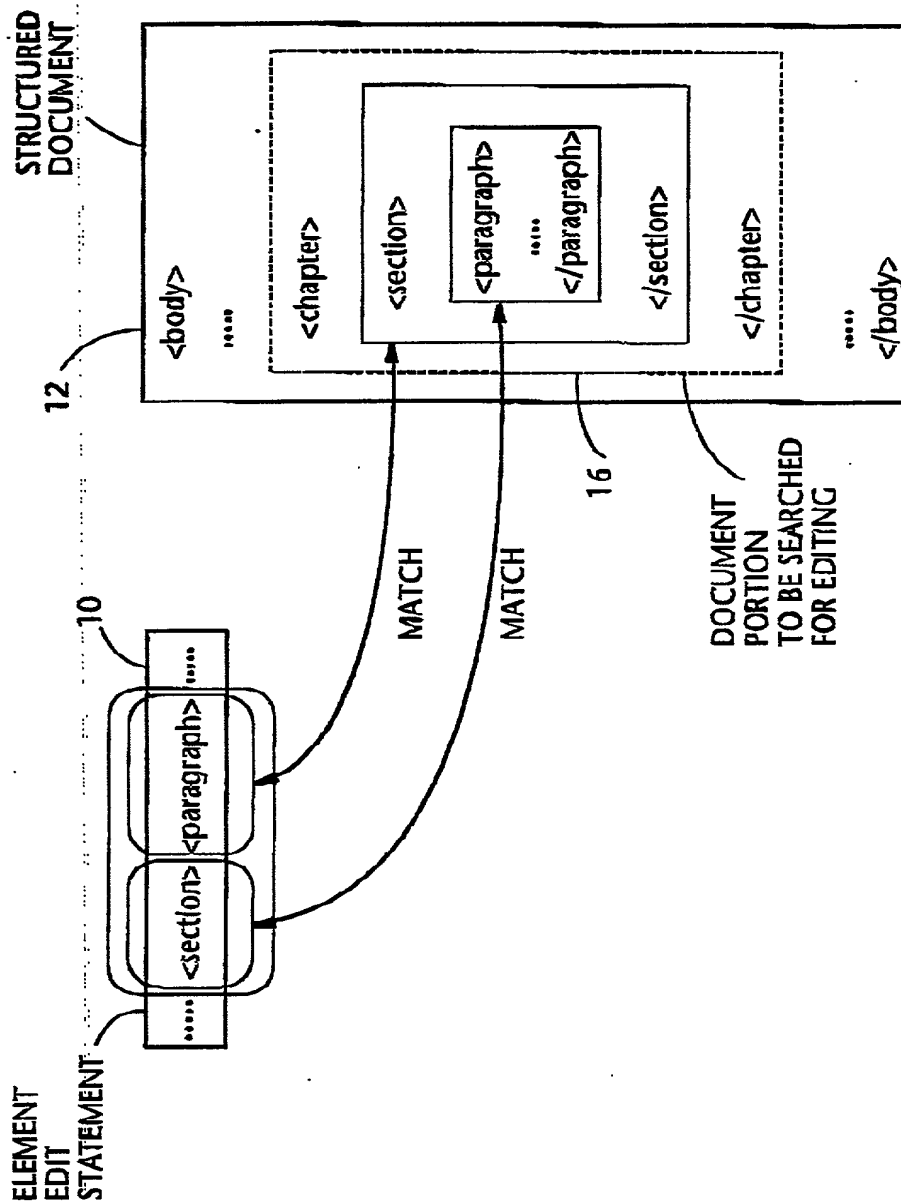
FIG. 6



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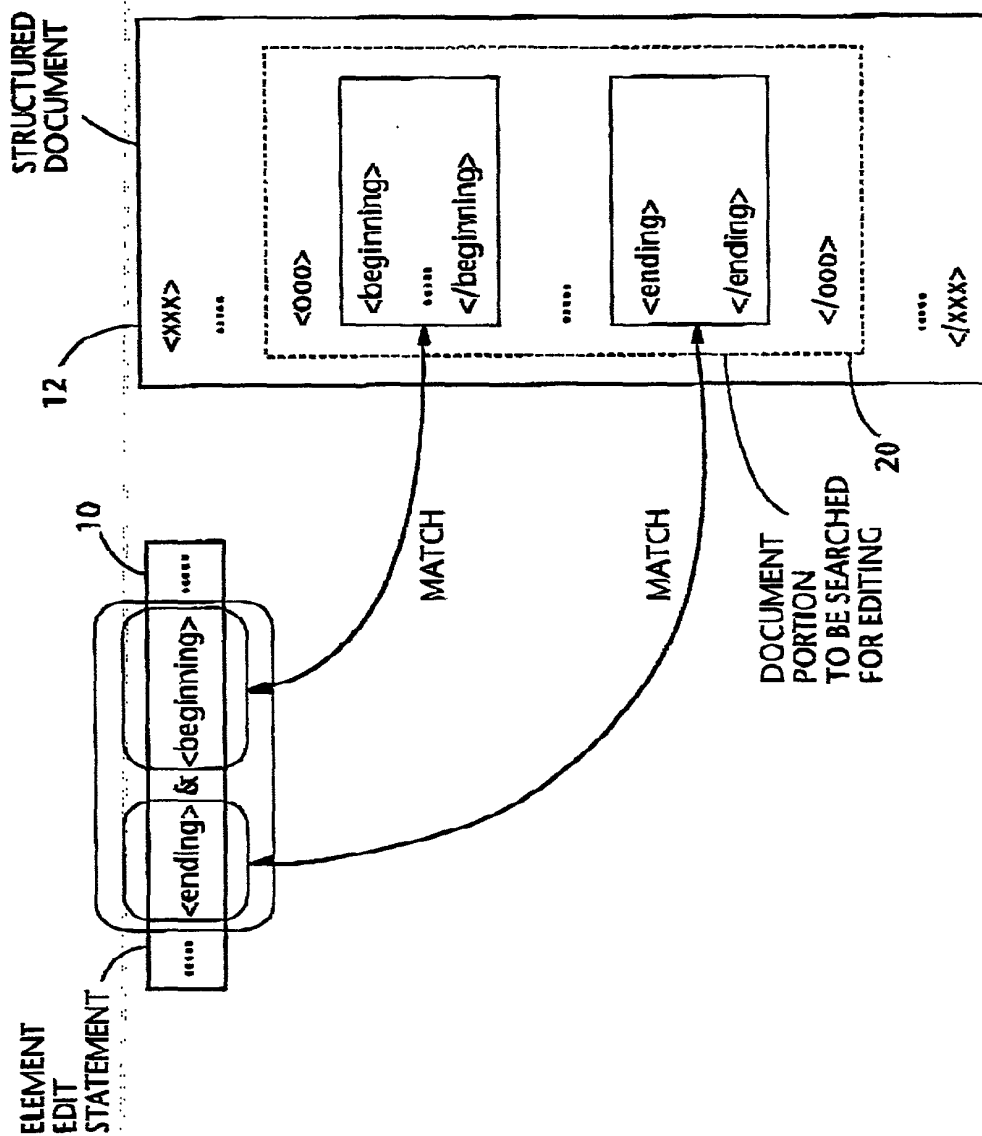
FIG. 7



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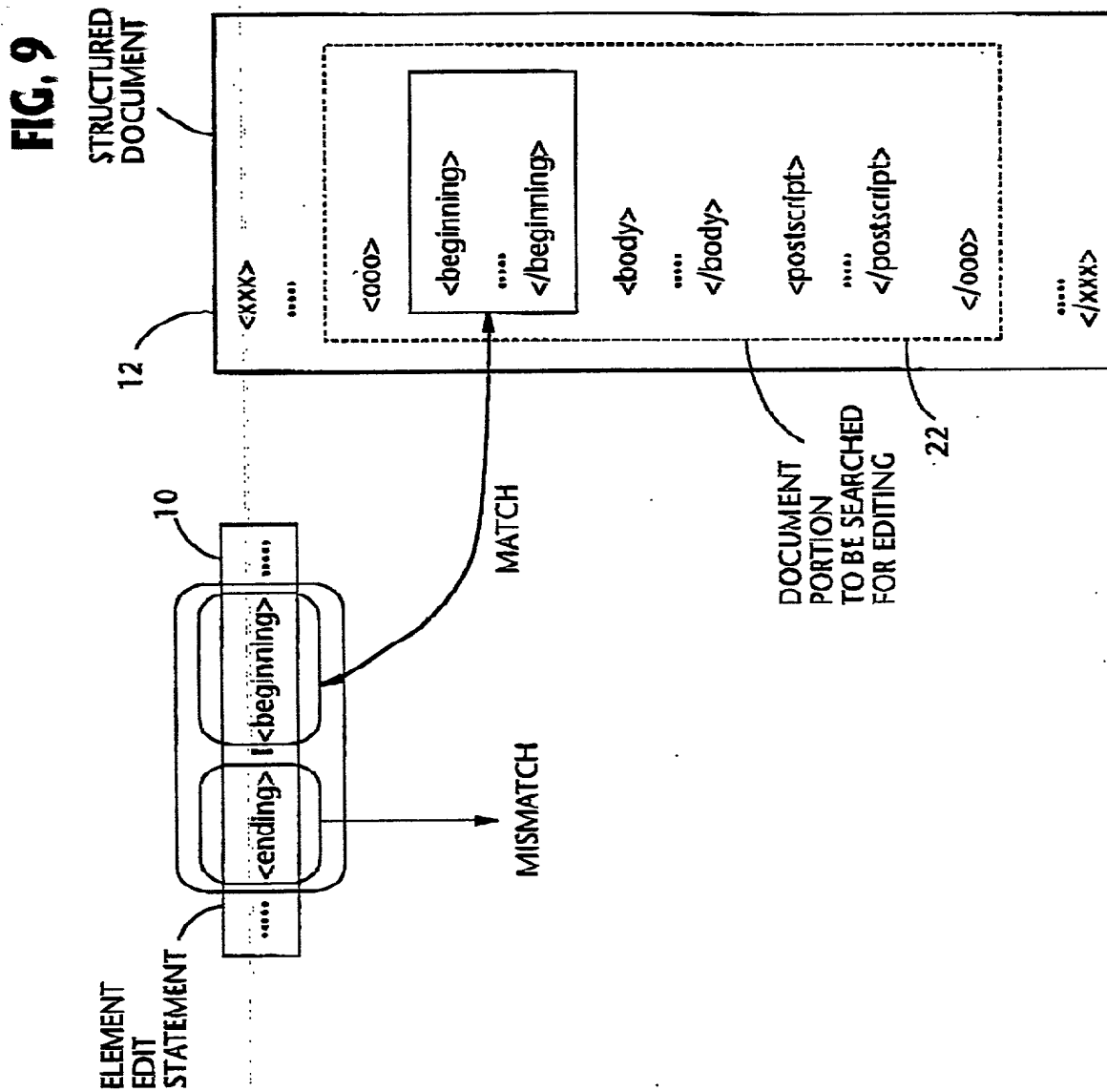
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FIG. 8



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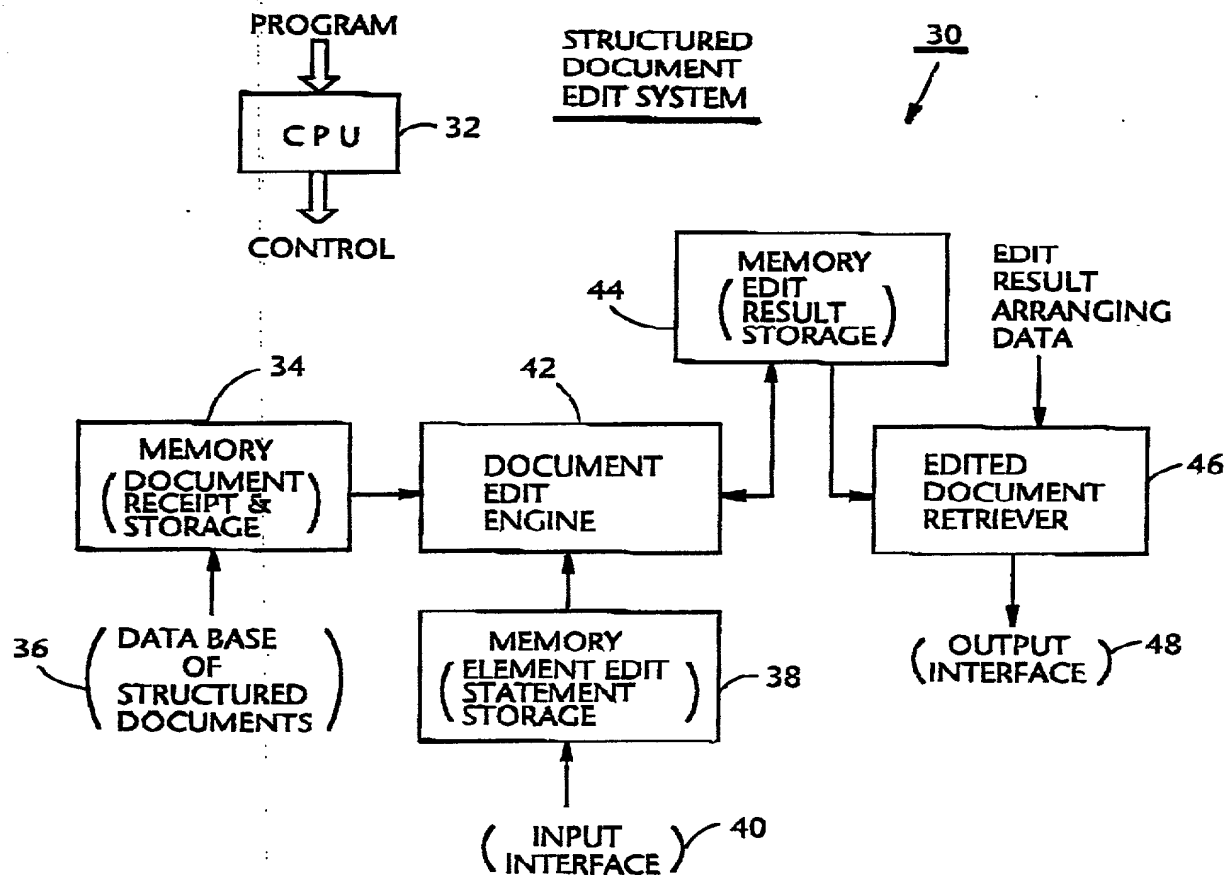
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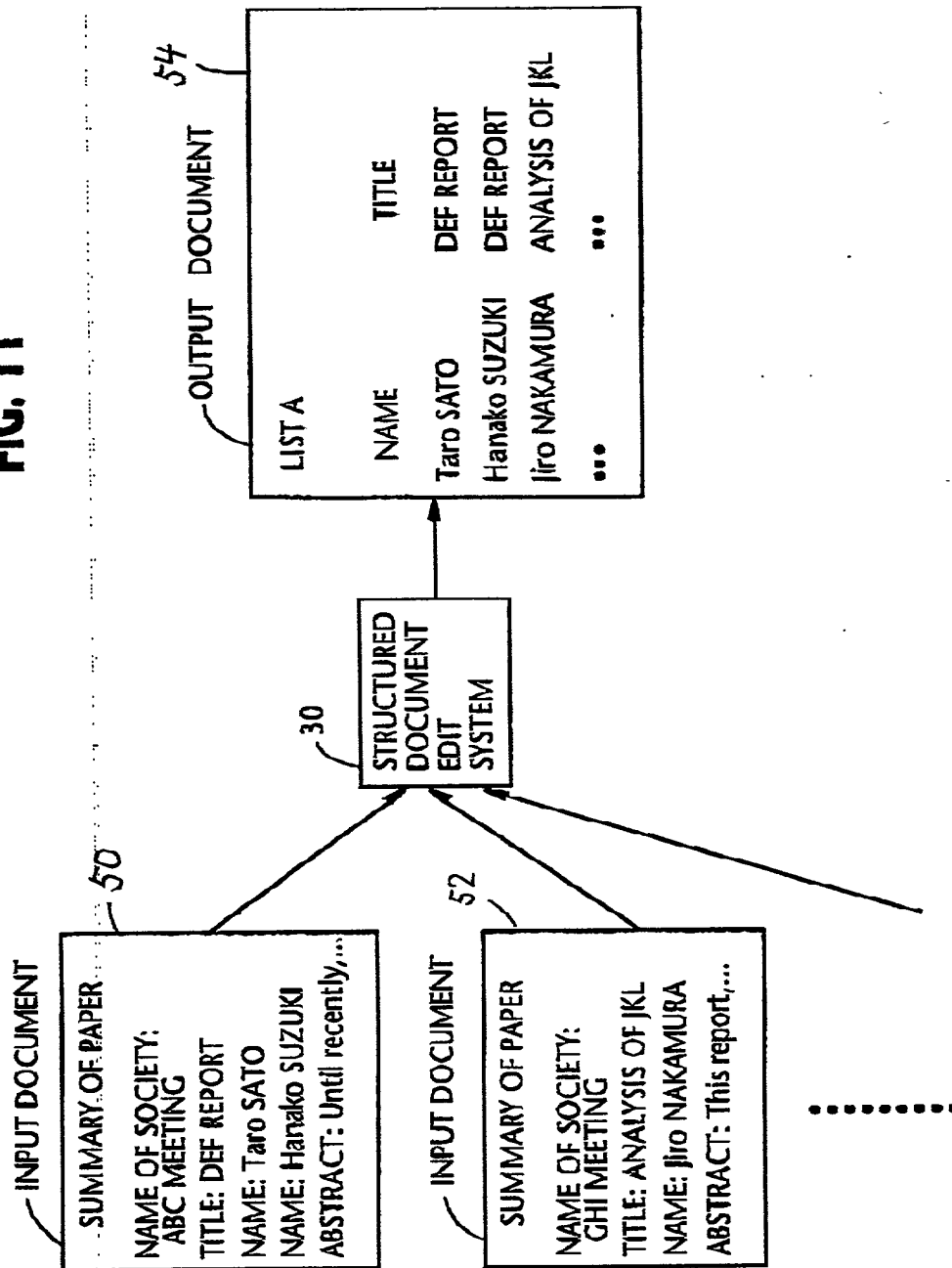
FIG. 10



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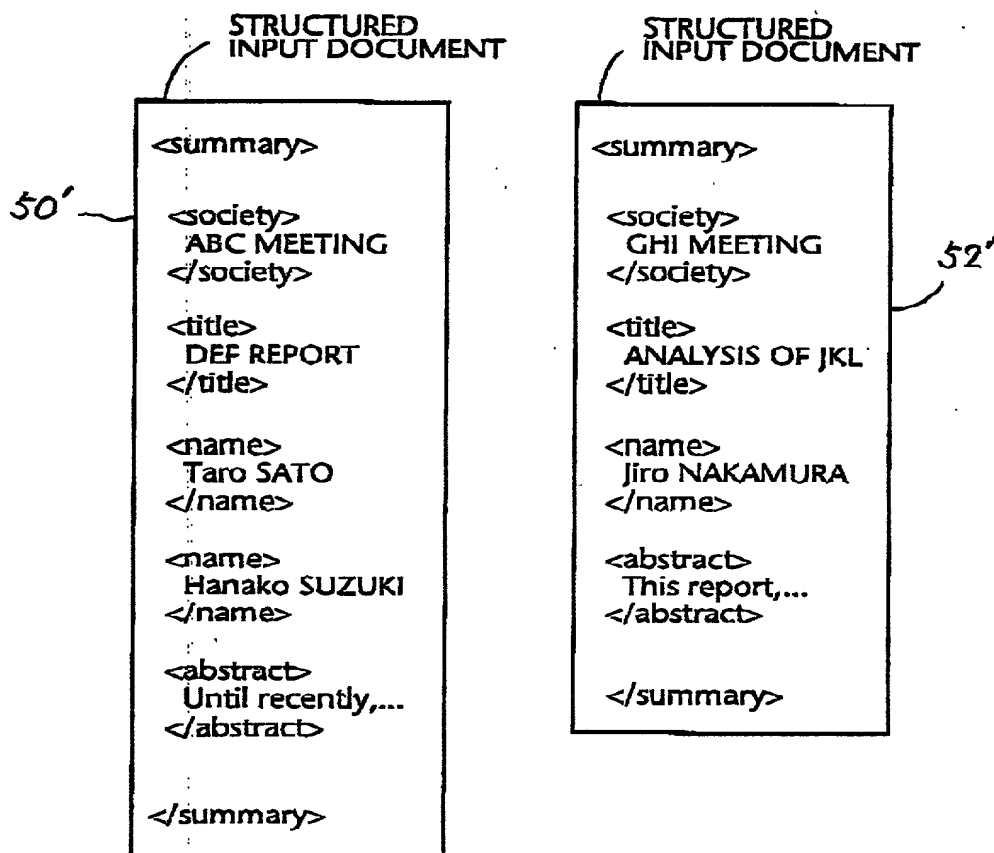
FIG. 11



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FIG. 12





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**FIG. 13**

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Hanako SUZUKI

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JIRO NAKAMURA

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ANALYSIS OF JKL

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&lt;/element&gt;

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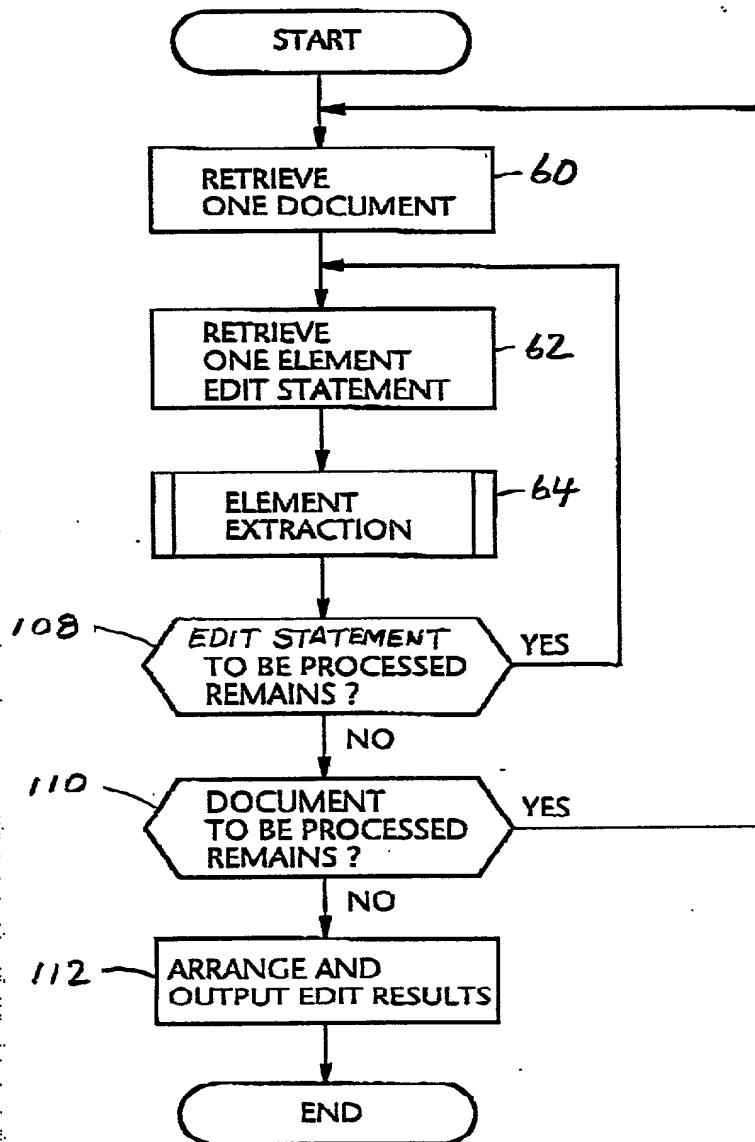
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FIG. 14

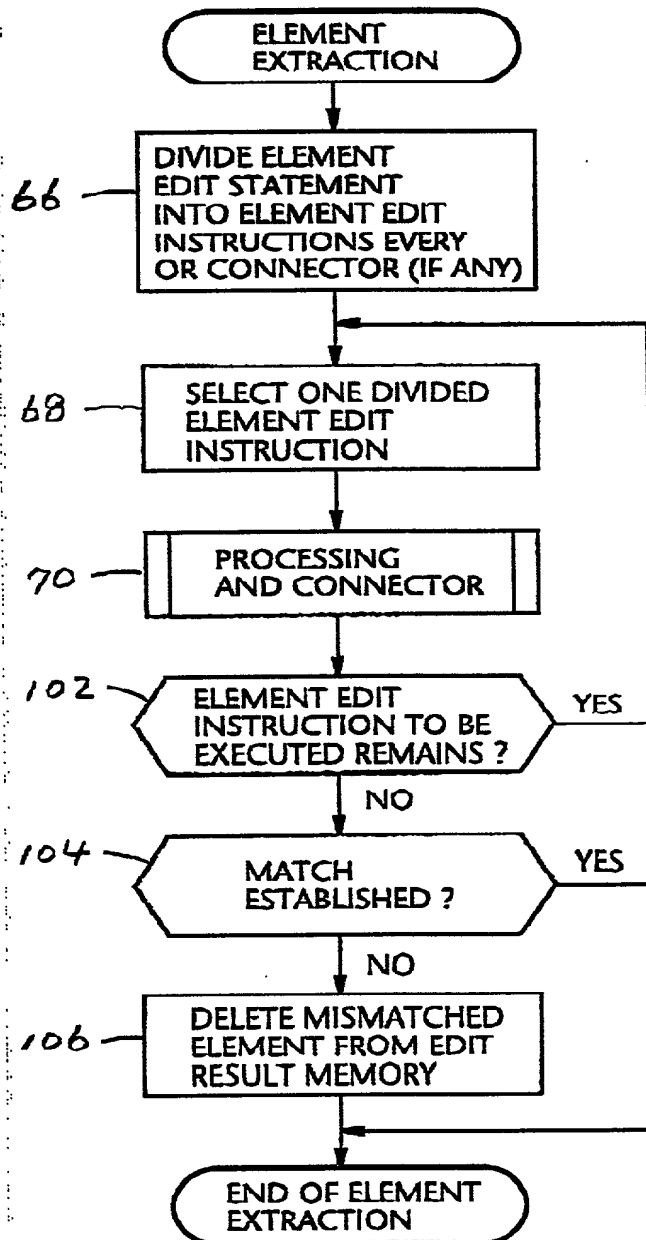


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FIG. 15

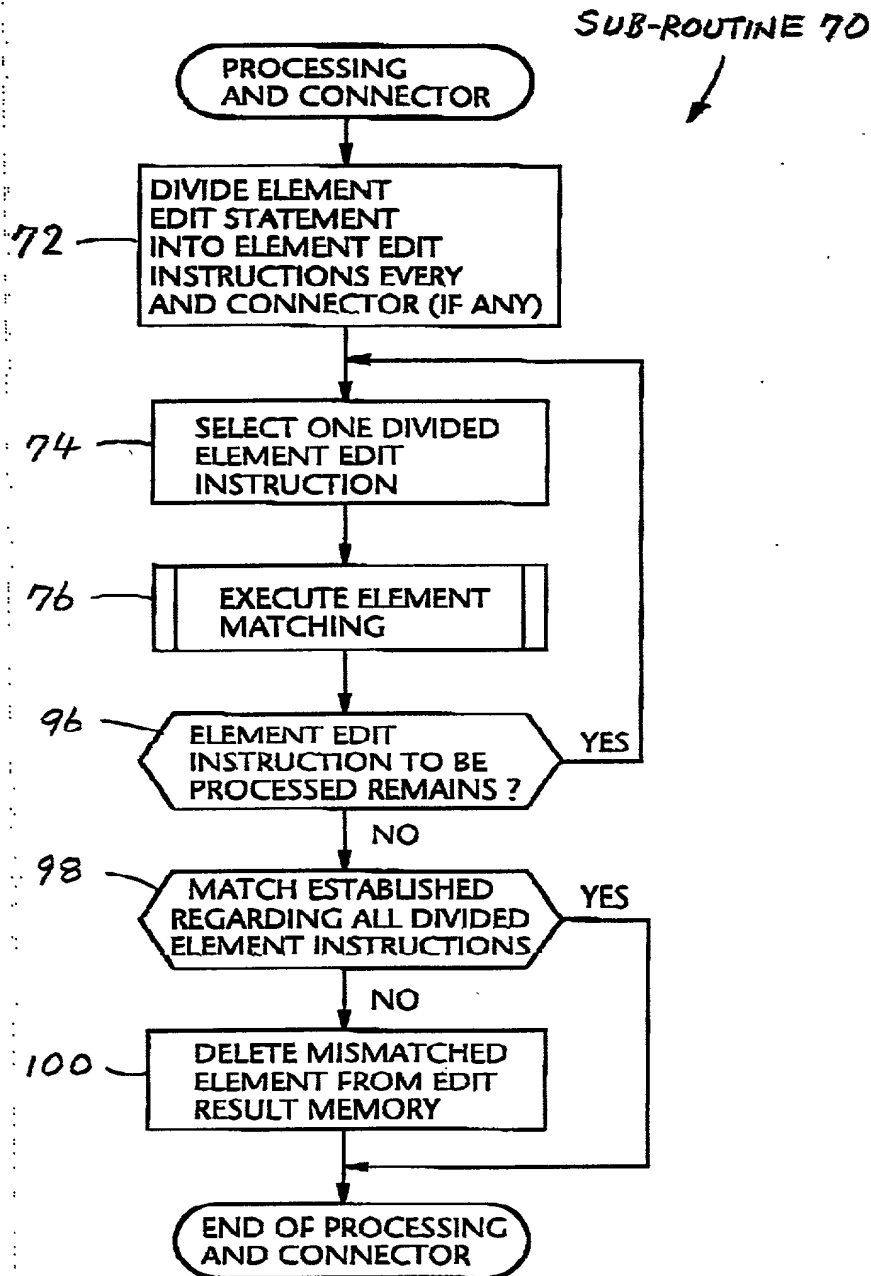
SUB-ROUTINE 64



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FIG. 16

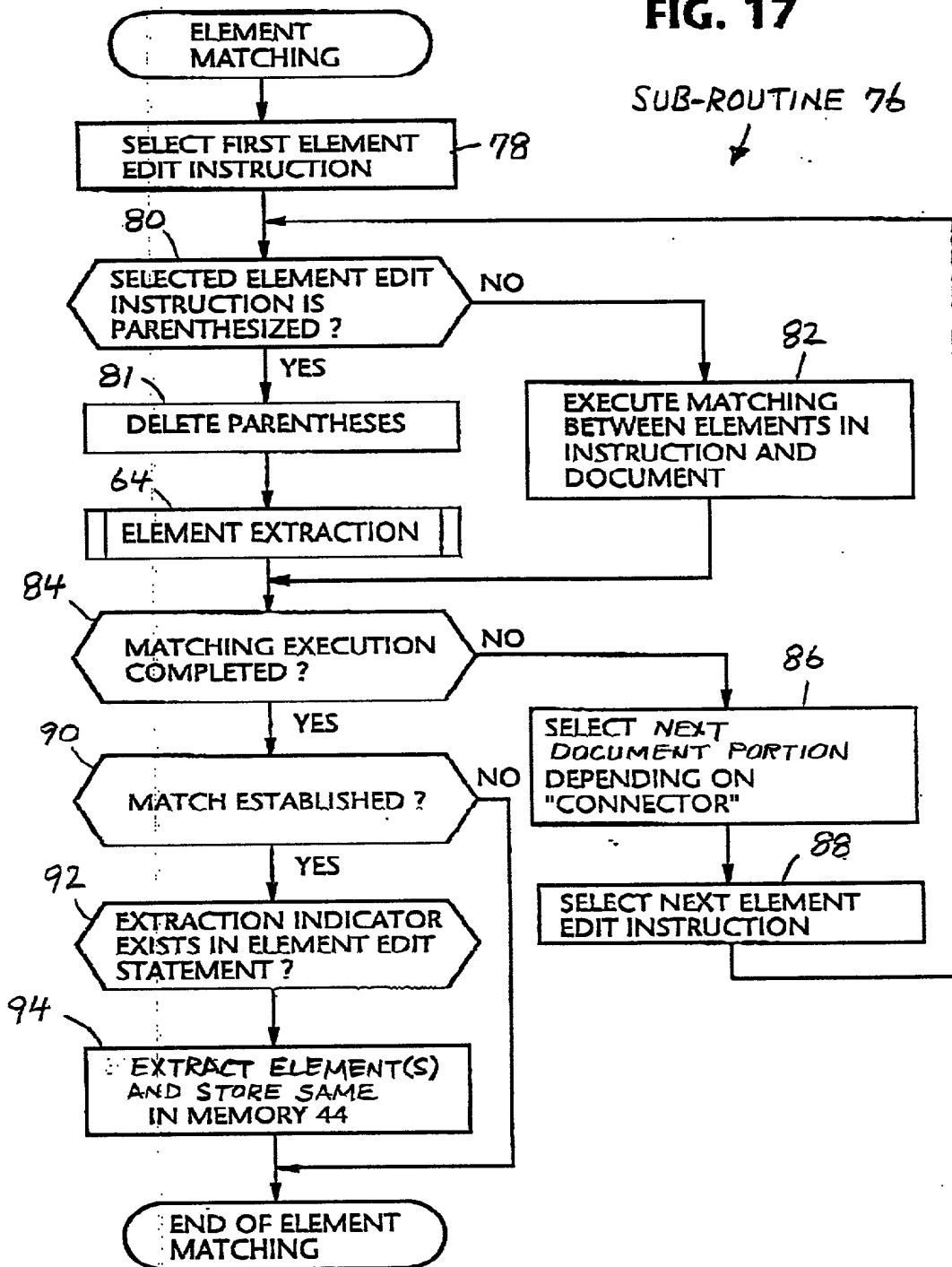


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FIG. 17

SUB-ROUTINE 76



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**FIG. 18**

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In Fig. 1,...

<figure>  
Fig. 1  
</figure>

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In Fig. 2,...

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</figure>

</second-p>

</paper>

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FIG. 19

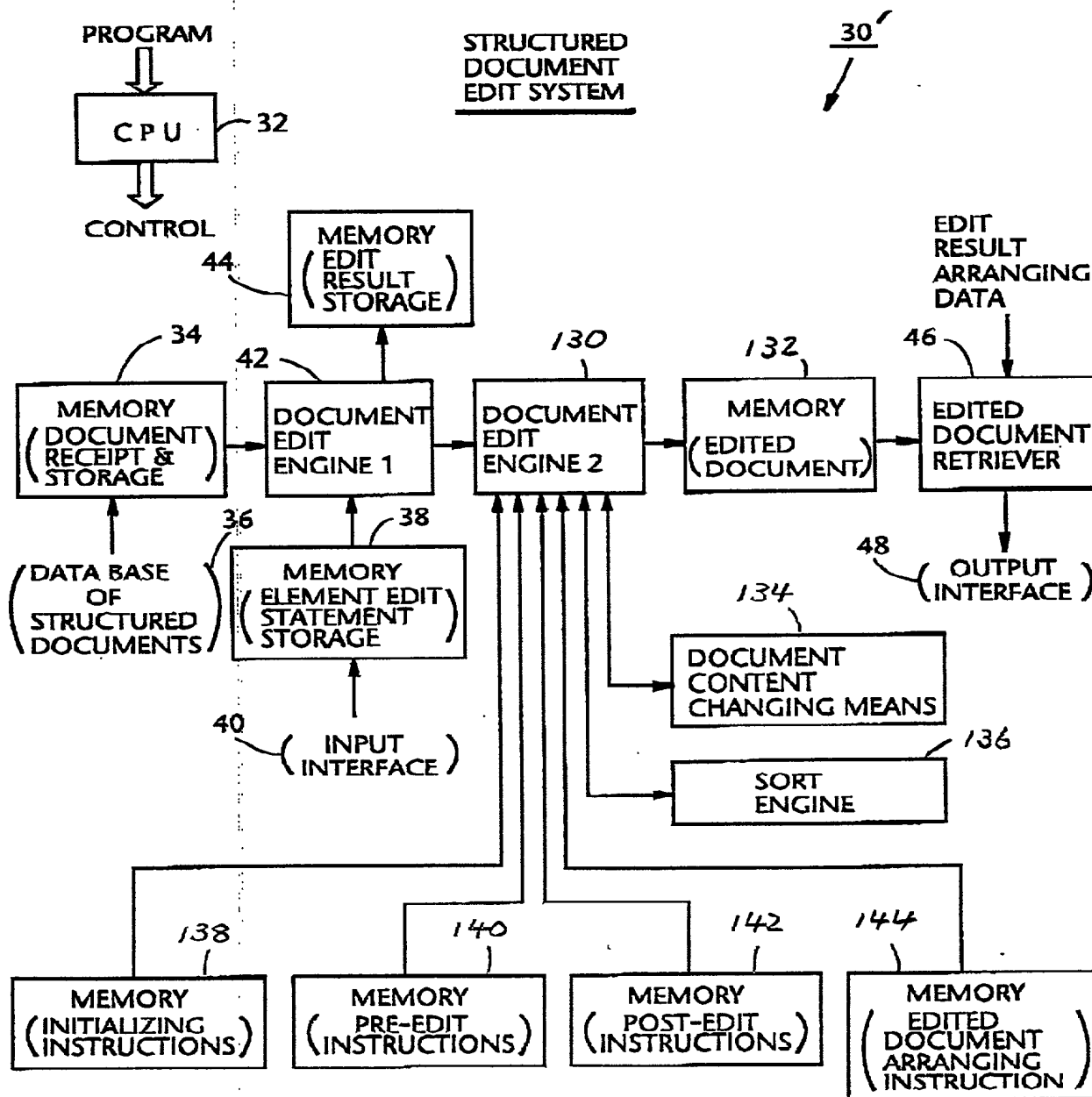
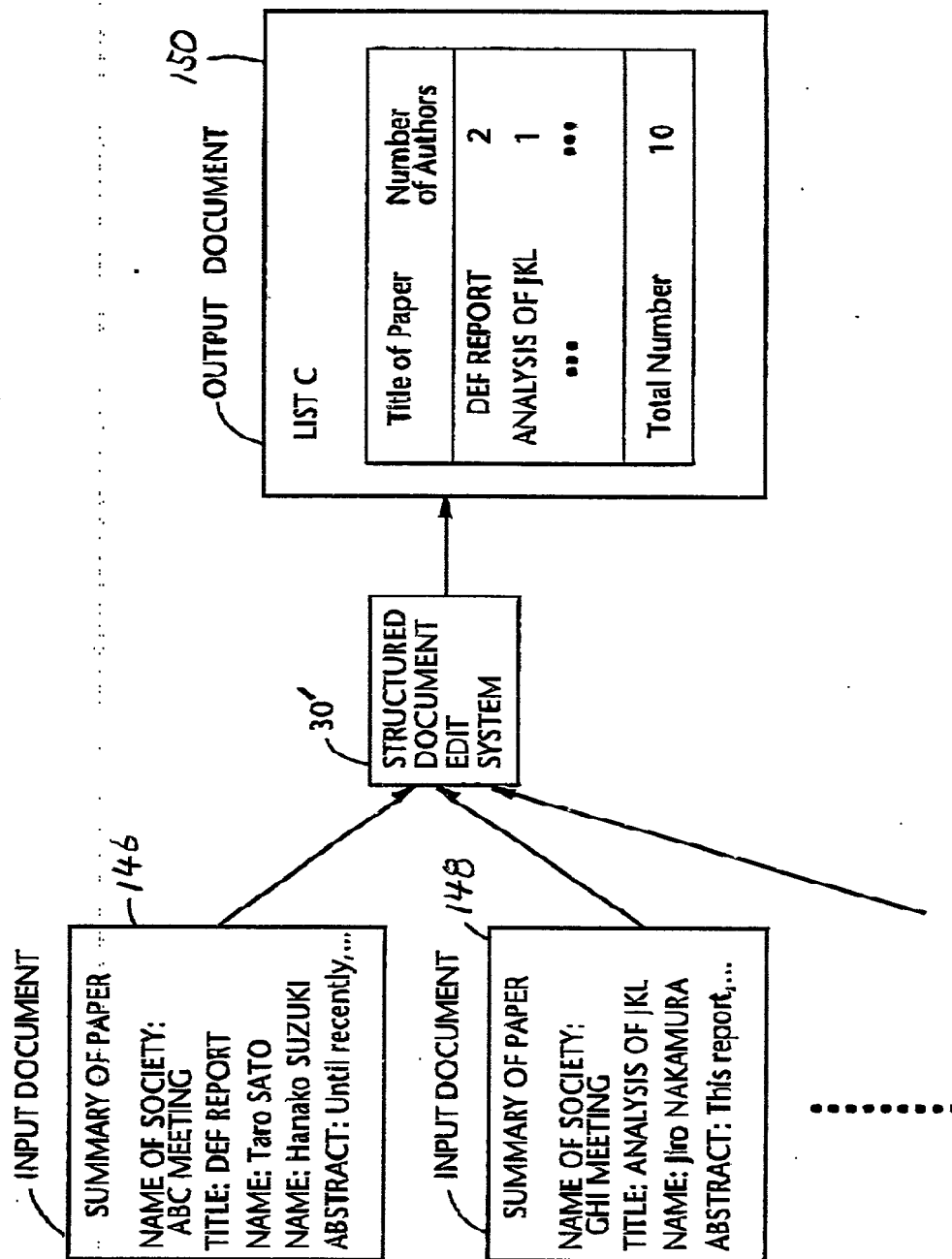


FIG. 20





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**FIG. 21**

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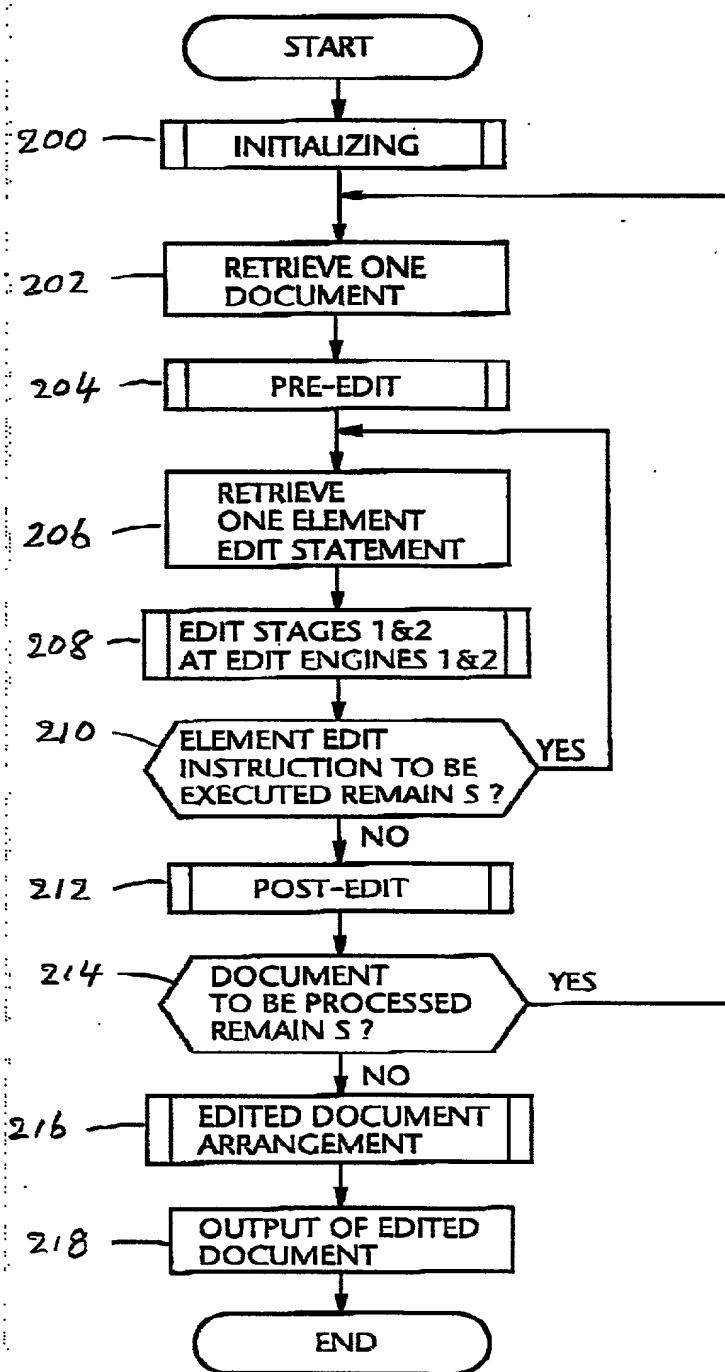
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FIG. 22



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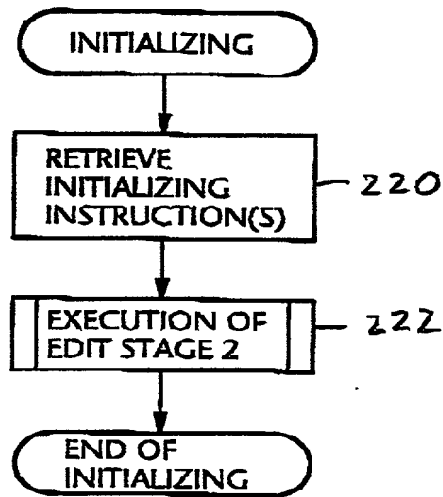
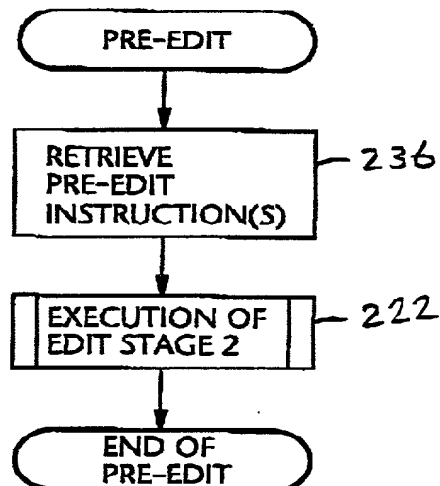
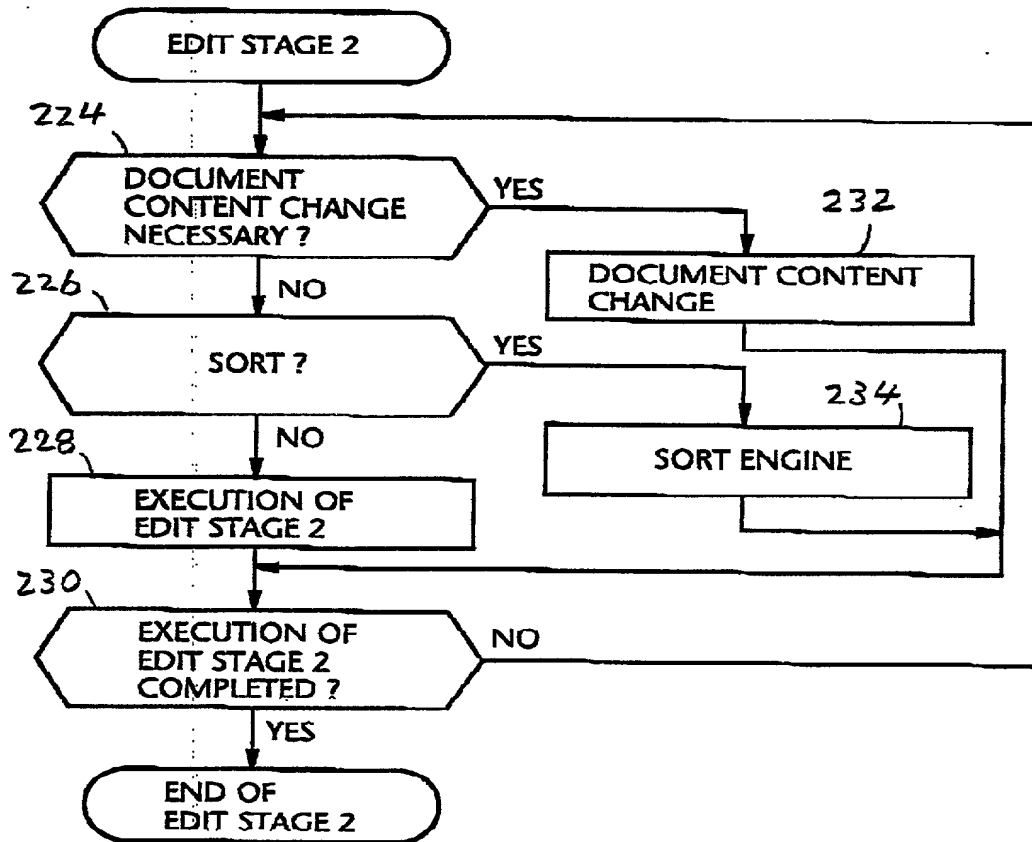
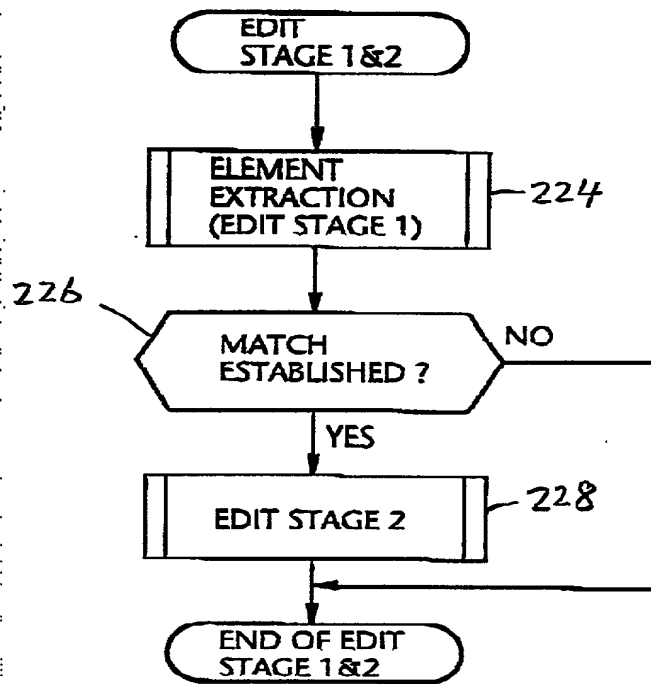
**FIG. 23****FIG. 25**

FIG. 24



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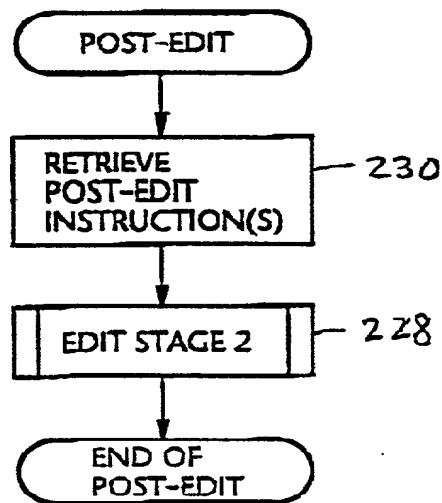
NE-840

**FIG. 26**

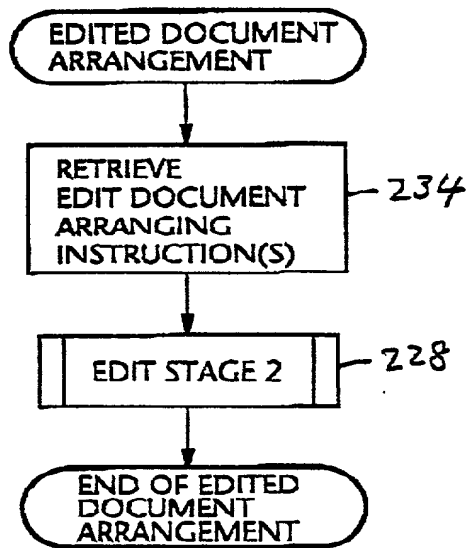
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**FIG. 27**



**FIG. 28**

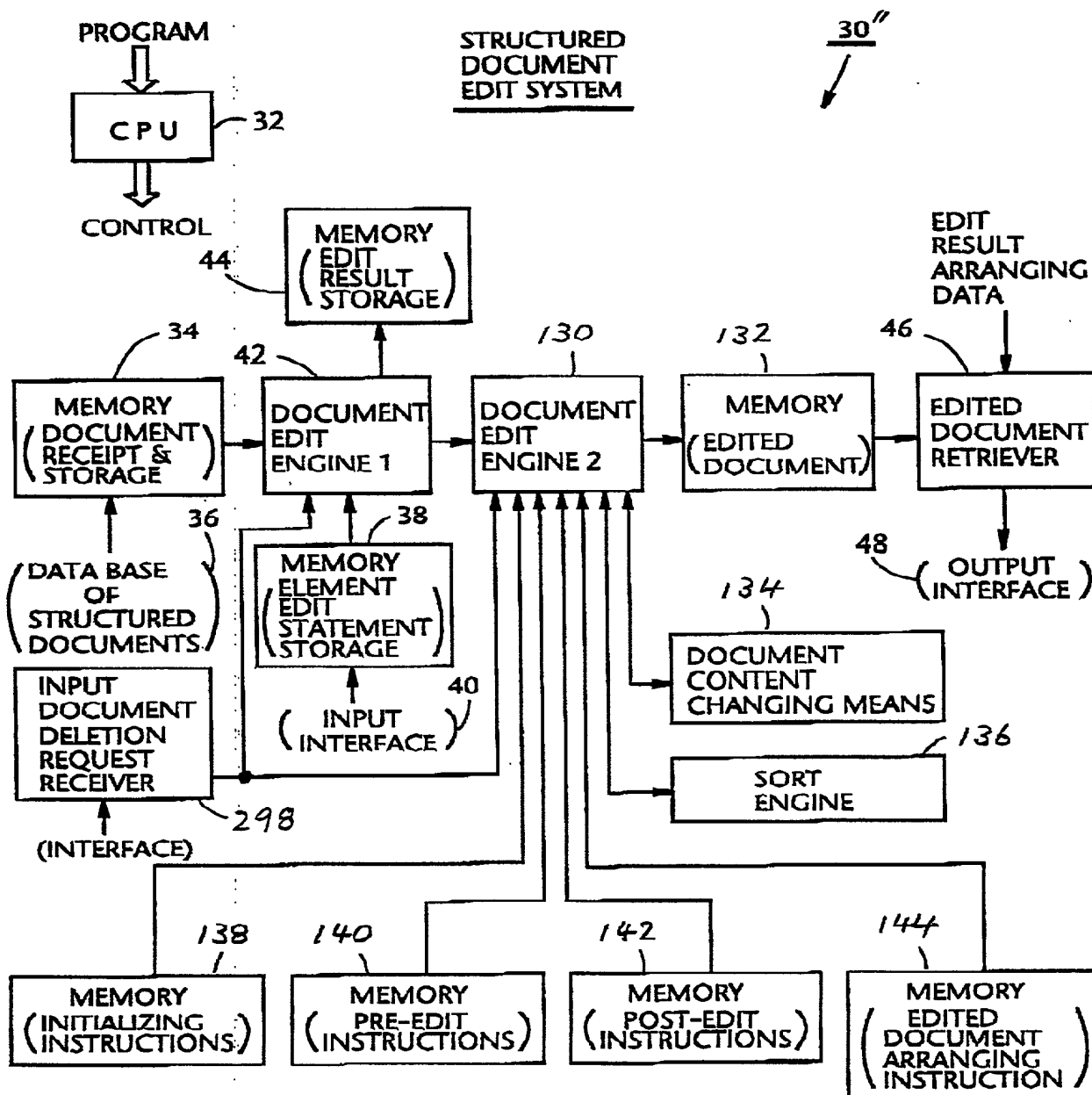


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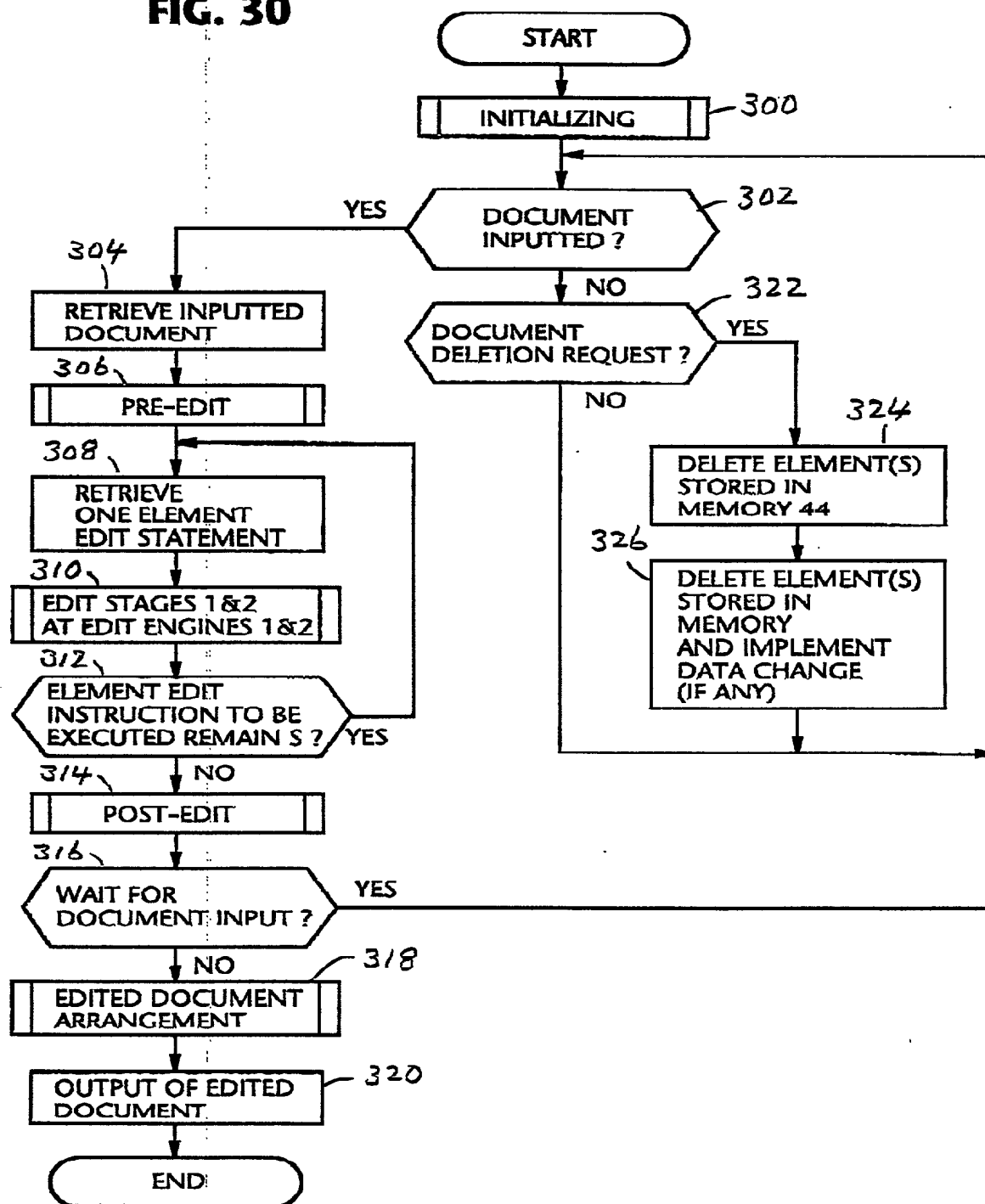
FIG. 29



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FIG. 30





**FIG. 31(A)**

400

OUTPUT DOCUMENT

LIST C	
TITLE OF PAPER	NUMBER OF AUTHORS
DEF REPORT	2
TOTAL NUMBER	2

**FIG. 31(B)**

402

OUTPUT DOCUMENT

LIST C	
TITLE OF PAPER	NUMBER OF AUTHORS
DEF REPORT	2
ANALYSIS OF JKL	1
TOTAL NUMBER	3

**FIG. 31(C)**

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OUTPUT DOCUMENT

LIST C	
TITLE OF PAPER	NUMBER OF AUTHORS
ANALYSIS OF JKL	1
TOTAL NUMBER	1

# DECLARATION AND POWER OF ATTORNEY

As a below named inventor, I hereby declare that:

My residence, post office address, and citizenship are as stated below next to my name.

I believe I am the original, first and sole inventor (if only one name is listed below) or an original, first and joint inventor (if plural names are listed below) of the subject matter which is claimed and for which a patent is sought on the invention entitled:

## ***A METHOD OF EDITING STRUCTURED DOCUMENTS***

the specification of which is attached hereto unless the following box is checked:

☒ was filed on July 21, 1999 as United States Application Number or PCT International Application Number \_\_\_\_\_ and was amended on \_\_\_\_\_ (if applicable).

I hereby state that I have reviewed and understand the contents of the above-identified specification, including the claims, as amended by any amendment referred to above.

I acknowledge the duty to disclose information which is known by me to be material to patentability as defined in Title 37, Code of Federal Regulations § 1.56.

I hereby claim foreign priority benefits under Title 35, United States Code, § 119(a)-(d) or § 365(b) of any foreign application(s) for patent or inventor's certificate, or § 365(a) of any PCT International application which designated at least one country other than the United States, listed below and have also identified below any foreign application for patent or inventor's certificate, or PCT International application having a filing date before that of the application on which priority is claimed:

### **PRIOR FOREIGN APPLICATION(S)**

NUMBER	COUNTRY	DAY/MONTH/YEAR FILED	PRIORITY CLAIMED
8-348586	JAPAN	26 December 1996	No

I hereby claim the benefit under Title 35, United States Code § 119(e) of any United States provisional application(s) listed below.

APPLICATION NO.	FILING DATE

I hereby claim the benefit under Title 35, United States Code, § 120 of any United States application(s), or § 365(c) of any PCT International application designating the United States, listed below and, insofar as the subject matter of each of the claims of this application is not disclosed in the prior United States or PCT International application in the manner provided by the first paragraph of Title 35, United States Code, § 112, I acknowledge the duty to disclose information which is known by me to be material to patentability as defined in Title 37, Code of Federal Regulations § 1.56 which became available between the filing date of the prior application and the national or PCT International filing date of this application:

APPLICATION SERIAL NO.	FILING DATE	STATUS: PATENTED, PENDING, ABANDONED

I hereby appoint as my attorneys, with full powers of substitution and revocation, to prosecute this application and transact all business in the Patent and Trademark Office connected therewith: Stephen A. Bent, Reg. No. 29,768; David A. Blumenthal, Reg. No. 26,257; William T. Ellis, Reg. No. 26,874; John J. Feldhaus, Reg. No. 28,822; Patricia D. Granados, Reg. No. 33,683; John P. Isacson, Reg. No. 33,715; Michael D. Kaminski, Reg. No. 32,904; Kenneth E. Krosin, Reg. No. 25,735; Glenn Law, Reg. No. 34,371; Eugene M. Lee, Reg. No. 32,039; Richard Linn, Reg. No. 25,144; Peter G. Mack, Reg. No. 26,001; Brian J. McNamara, Reg. No. 32,789; Sybil Meloy, Reg. No. 22,749; Richard C. Peet, Reg. No. 35,792; George E. Quillin, Reg. No. 32,792; Colin G. Sandercock, Reg. No. 31,298; Bernhard D. Saxe, Reg. No. 28,665; Charles F. Schill, Reg. No. 27,590; Richard L. Schwaab, Reg. No. 25,479; Arthur Schwartz, Reg. No. 22,115; Harold C. Wegner, Reg. No. 25,258.

Address all correspondence to FOLEY & LARDNER, 3000 K Street, N.W., Suite 500, P.O. Box 25696, Washington, DC 20007-8696.  
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I hereby declare that all statements made herein of my own knowledge are true and that all statements made on information and belief are believed to be true; and further that these statements were made with the knowledge that willful false statements and the like so made are punishable by fine or imprisonment, or both, under Section 1001 of Title 18 of the United States Code and that such willful false statements may jeopardize the validity of the application or any patent issued thereon.

Full Name of First or Sole Inventor <i>Motohide OTSUBO</i>	Signature of First or Sole Inventor	Date
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Post Office Address <i>c/o NEC Corporation, 7-1, Shiba 5-chome, Minato-ku, Tokyo, Japan</i>		

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Residence Address	Country of Citizenship	
Post Office Address		

Full Name of Third Inventor	Signature of Third Inventor	Date
Residence Address	Country of Citizenship	
Post Office Address		

Full Name of Fourth Inventor	Signature of Fourth Inventor	Date
Residence Address	Country of Citizenship	
Post Office Address		

Full Name of Fifth Inventor	Signature of Fifth Inventor	Date
Residence Address	Country of Citizenship	
Post Office Address		